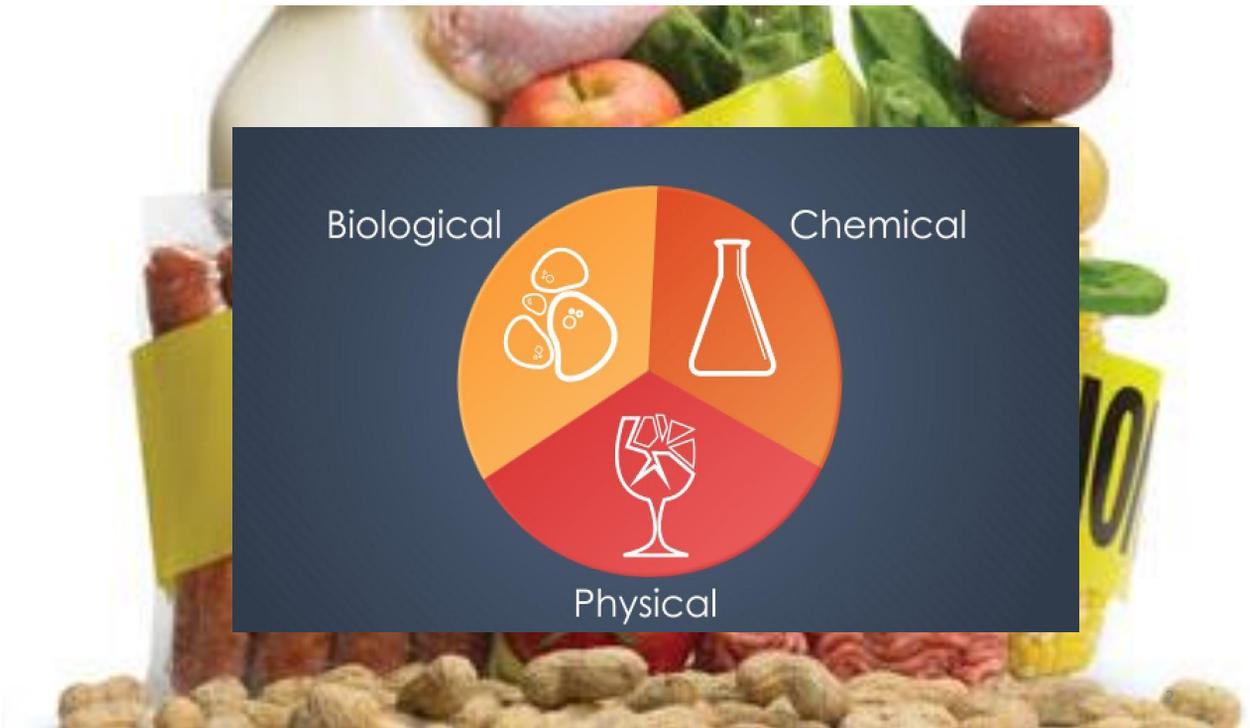


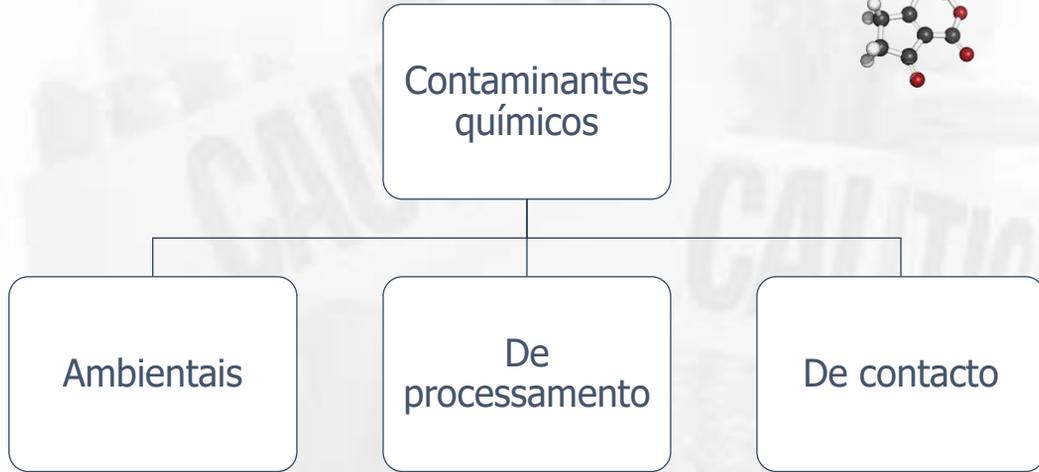
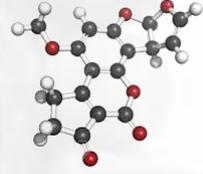


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2

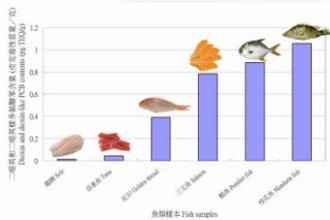
Contaminantes químicos



3

3

Contaminantes químicos



4

4

Contaminantes químicos

**Top 20 Foods by Mean Acrylamide Intake**

Food	Mean AA intake (µg/kg bw/d)	Cumulative Percentage	Food	Mean AA intake (µg/kg bw/d)	Cumulative Percentage
French Fries (F <sup>1</sup> )	0.020	0.16	Chili con Carne	0.014	0.80
French Fries (F <sup>2</sup> )	0.051	0.29	Corn Snacks	0.011	0.82
Potato Chips	0.055	0.38	Piccanni	0.007	0.84
Breakfast Cereal	0.049	0.47	Pretzels	0.007	0.86
Cookies	0.020	0.53	Pizza	0.006	0.87
Breaded Coffee	0.027	0.69	Breaded Toasts	0.006	0.88
Taco	0.023	0.65	Power Bread	0.003	0.89
Pies and Cakes	0.016	0.69	Breaded Chicken	0.003	0.90
Crackers	0.017	0.73	Staple	0.003	0.90
Salt Bread	0.014	0.77	Soup Mix	0.003	0.91

\* FF, restaurant fries; CEI, oven baked



Contaminantes de processamento

Produzidos como resultado de reações químicas durante processamento e preparação culinária

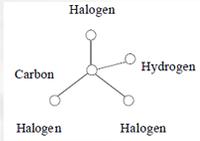
Acrilamida

Furanos

Aminas heterocíclicas

Contaminantes químicos

Contaminantes de processamento



Produzidos por fermentação

Causados por desinfecção

## Contaminantes químicos



7

7

## Contaminantes químicos



8

8

Contaminantes químicos



9

9

Contaminantes químicos



10

10

## Contaminantes químicos

Contaminantes químicos

Muitas vezes inevitáveis



11

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## Contaminantes químicos

Resíduos

Produtos de protecção às  
culturas ou animais

Pesticidas, ...

Medicamentos  
veterinários



12

12

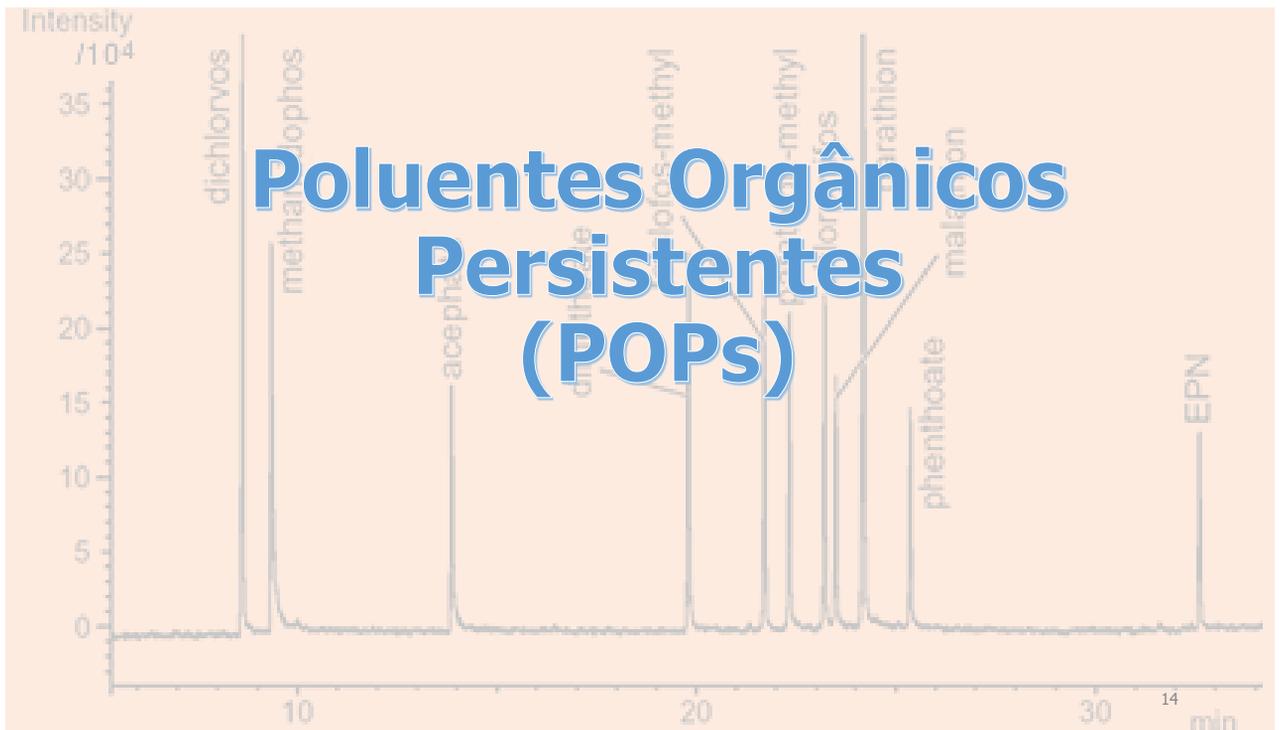
## Contaminantes químicos

Resíduos

Sendo usados intencionalmente, serão mais fáceis de controlar

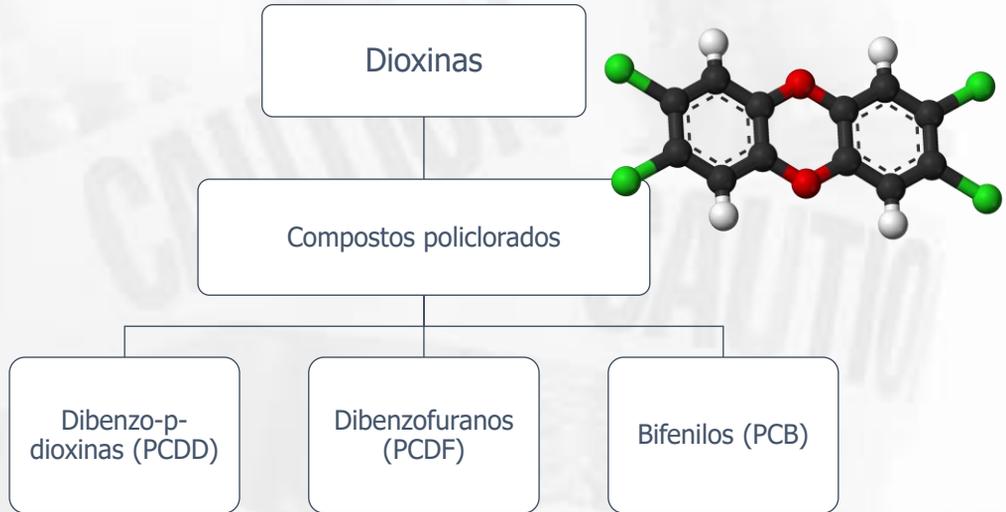
13

13



14

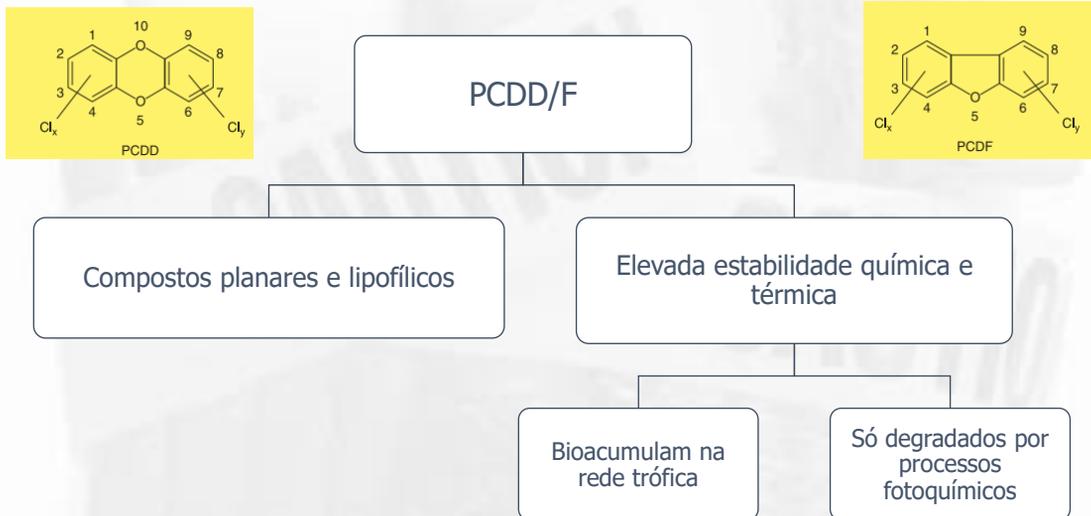
## Dioxinas



15

15

## Dioxinas



16

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## Dioxinas

PCDD/F

Formados por processos industriais e outras  
vias sintéticas

17

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## Dioxinas

**Table 5.3** Maximum regulatory values for PCDD/F in foodstuff in the EU

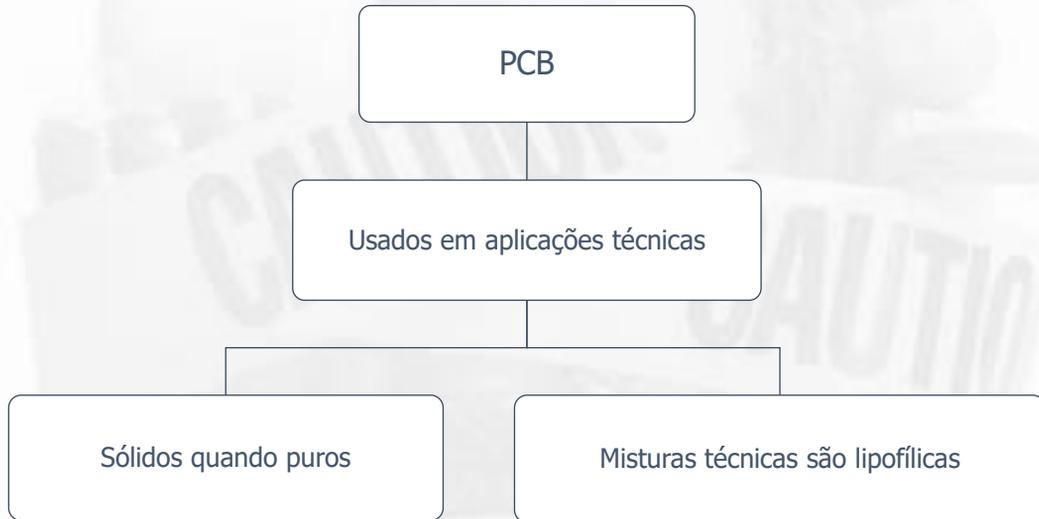
Food group	Subgroup	Unit	Value
Meat and meat products	Ruminants	pg/g fat	3
	Poultry		2
	Pigs		1
Liver and products (terrestrial animals)			6
Muscle meat fish and fish products excl. eel		pg/g fresh weight	4
Raw milk and dairy products incl. butter		pg/g fat	3
Hen eggs and egg products			3
Mixed animal fats			1
Oils	Vegetable oils and fats		0.75
	Marine oils		2

Notes: EU, European Union; PCDD/F, polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins and dibenzofurans.  
Values in World Health Organization TCDD equivalents.

18

18

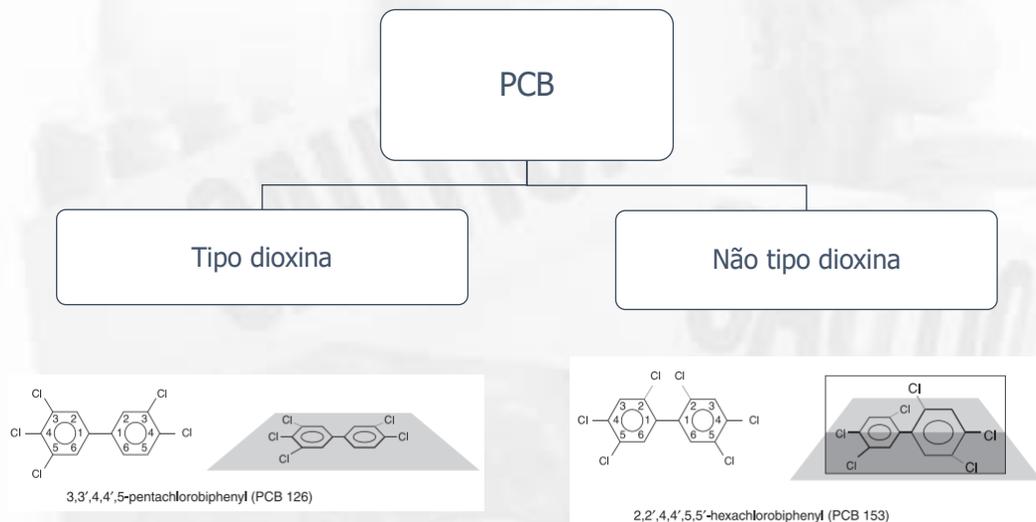
## Dioxinas



19

19

## Dioxinas



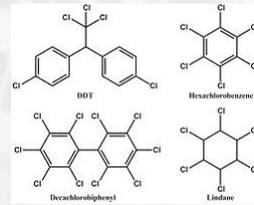
20

20

## Outros POPs

## Poluentes Orgânicos Persistentes

12 + 22 compostos abrangidos pela Convenção de Stockholm



21

21

## Outros POPs

<https://chm.pops.int/TheConvention/ThePOPs/AllPOPs/tabid/2509/Default.aspx>

The screenshot shows the Stockholm Convention website interface. The main heading is "Listing of POPs in the Stockholm Convention". Below this, it states "The chemicals targeted by the Stockholm Convention are listed in the annexes of the convention text:". The page is divided into two main sections: Annex A (Elimination) and Annex B (Restriction). The Annex A section lists 18 chemicals in a table format, each with a green dot indicating its status. The chemicals listed are: Aldrin, Chlordane, Chlordane, Dieldrin, Endrin, Heptachlor, Hexabromobiphenyl, Hexabromocyclohexane (HBCD), Hexabromodiphenyl ether and heptabromodiphenyl ether, Hexachlorobenzene (HCB), Hexachlorobutadiene, Alpha hexachlorocyclohexane, Beta hexachlorocyclohexane, Lindane, Mirex, Pentachlorobenzene, Pentachlorophenol and its salts and esters, Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCB), Polychlorinated naphthalenes, Technical endosulfan and its related isomers, Tetrabromodiphenyl ether and pentabromodiphenyl ether, and Toxaphene.

Chemical Name	Status
Aldrin	Green dot
Chlordane	Green dot
Chlordane	Green dot
Dieldrin	Green dot
Endrin	Green dot
Heptachlor	Green dot
Hexabromobiphenyl	Yellow triangle
Hexabromocyclohexane (HBCD)	Yellow triangle
Hexabromodiphenyl ether and heptabromodiphenyl ether	Yellow triangle
Hexachlorobenzene (HCB)	Yellow triangle
Hexachlorobutadiene	Yellow triangle
Alpha hexachlorocyclohexane	Green dot
Beta hexachlorocyclohexane	Green dot
Lindane	Green dot
Mirex	Green dot
Pentachlorobenzene	Green dot
Pentachlorophenol and its salts and esters	Green dot
Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCB)	Yellow triangle
Polychlorinated naphthalenes	Yellow triangle
Technical endosulfan and its related isomers	Green dot
Tetrabromodiphenyl ether and pentabromodiphenyl ether	Yellow triangle
Toxaphene	Green dot

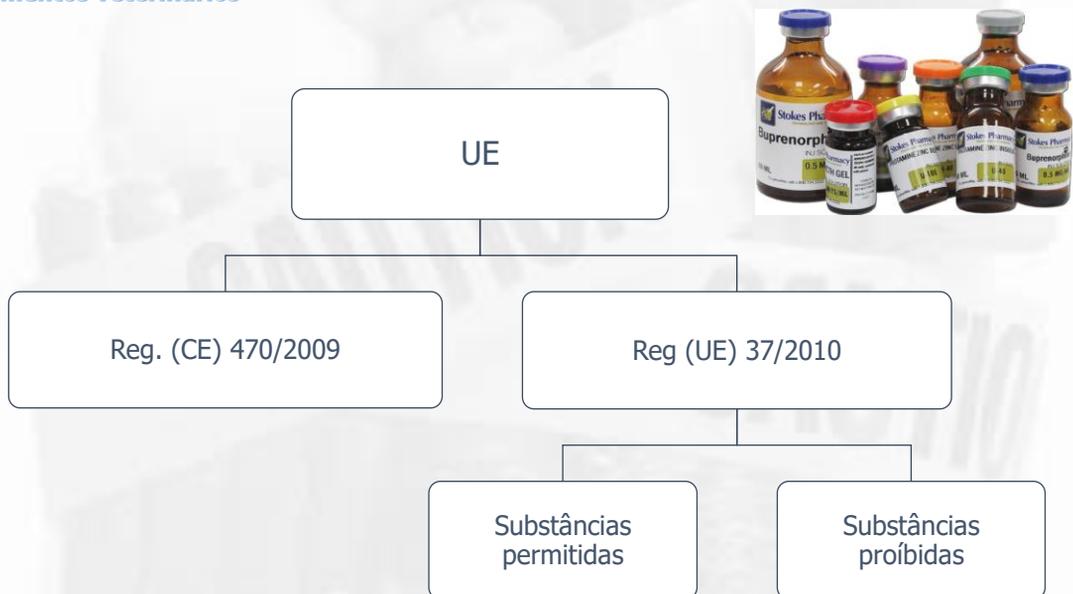
22

22



23

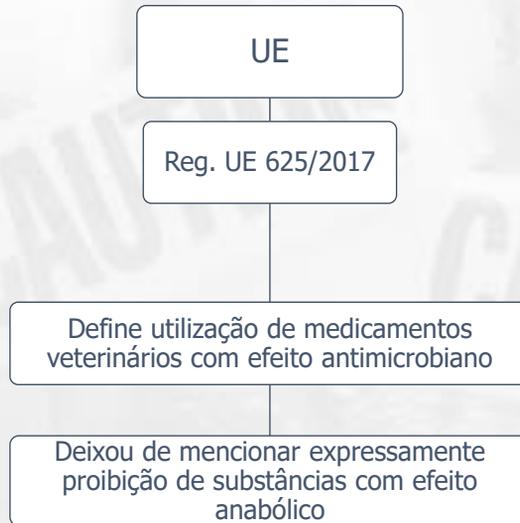
## Medicamentos veterinários



24

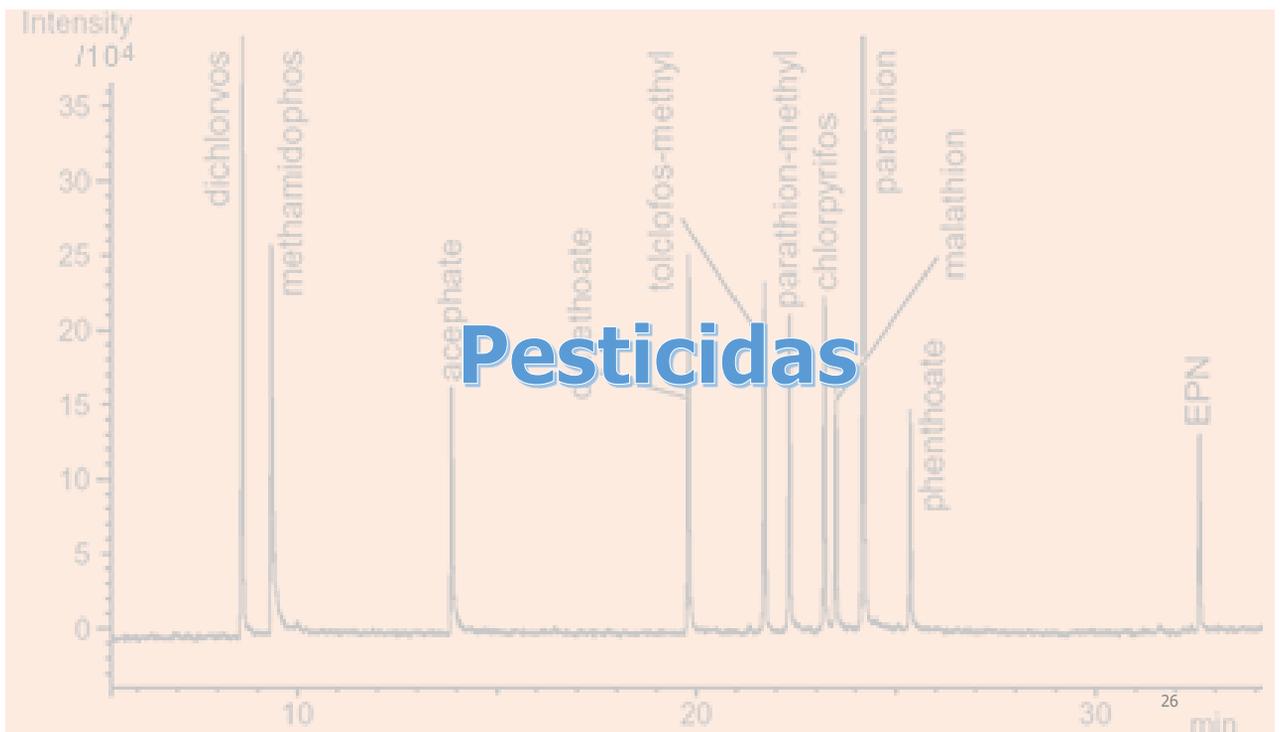
24

## Medicamentos veterinários



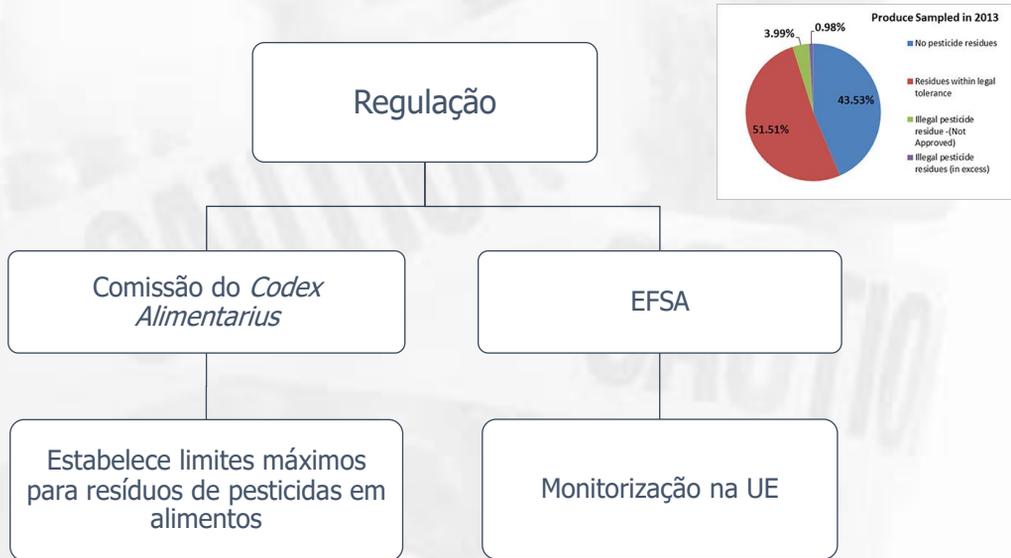
25

25



26

## Pesticidas



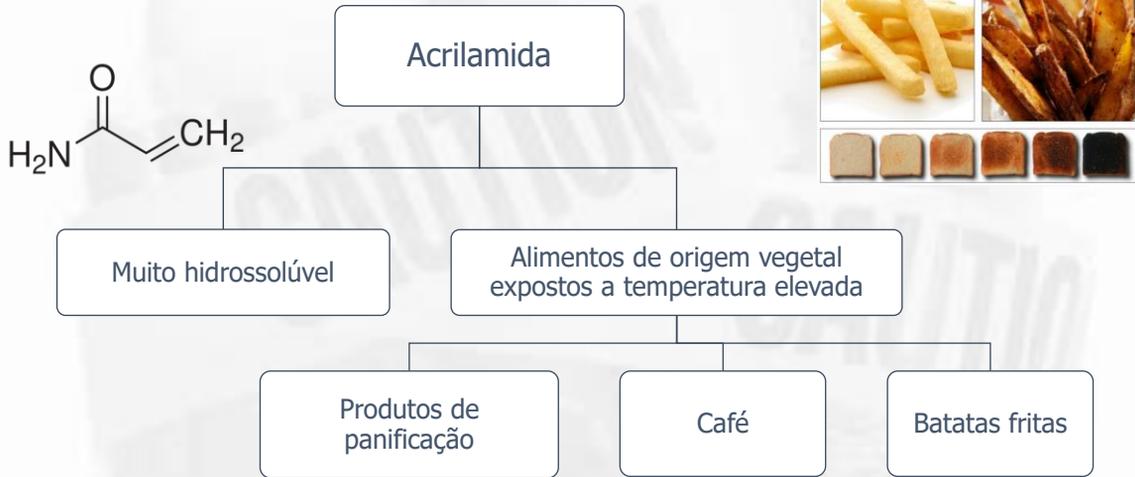
27

27



28

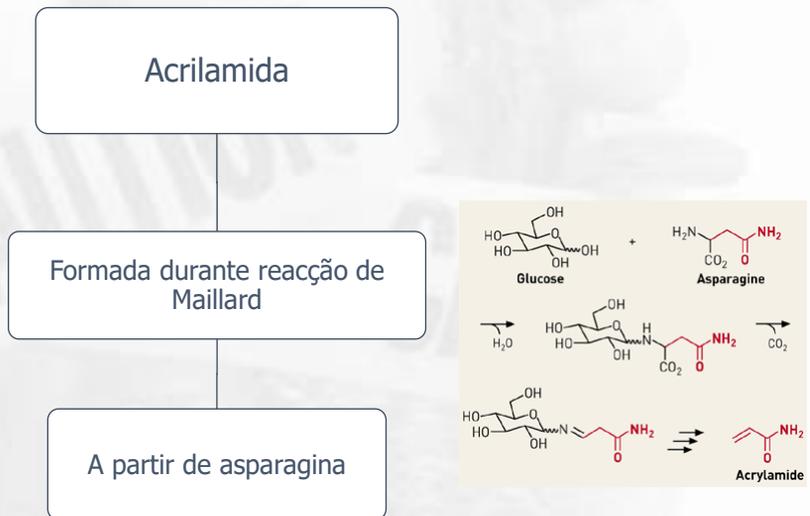
## Processamento térmico



29

29

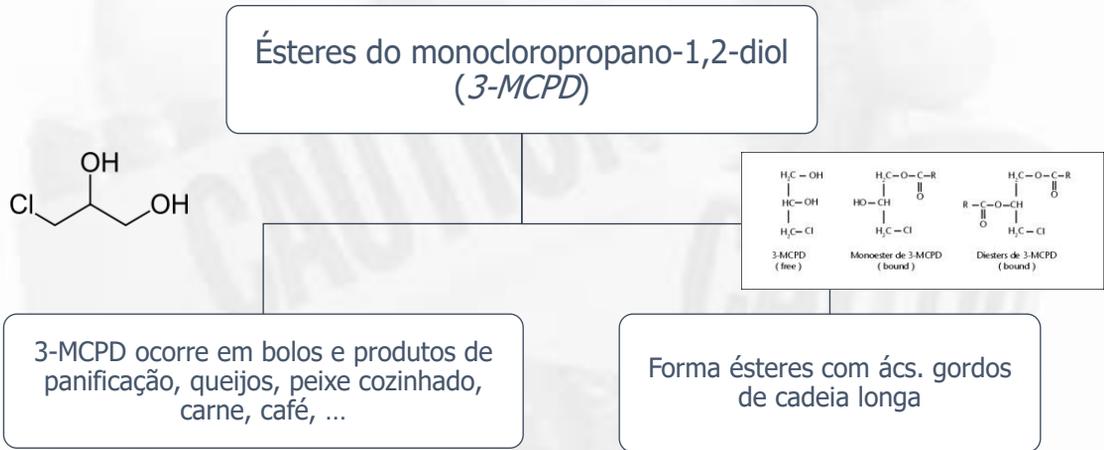
## Processamento térmico



30

30

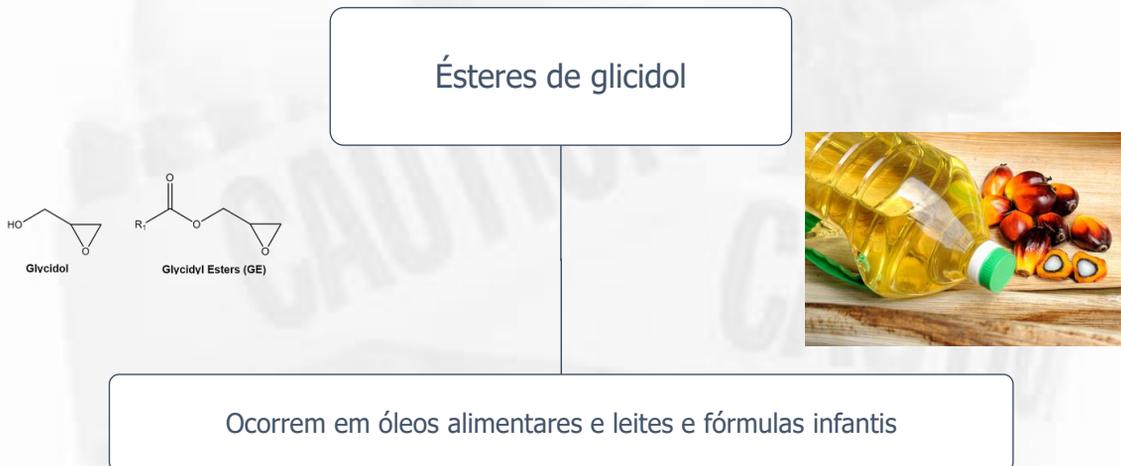
## Processamento térmico



31

31

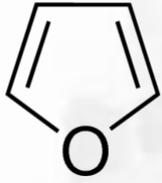
## Processamento térmico



32

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## Processamento térmico



Furano



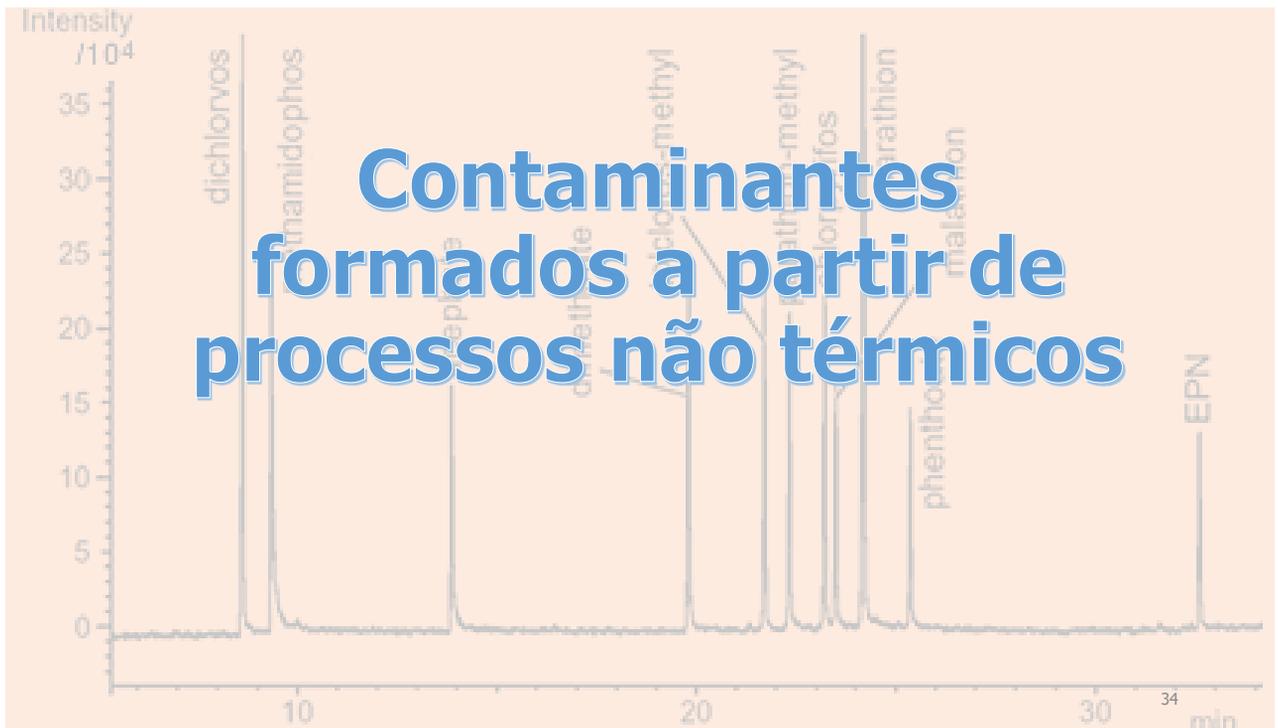
Muito volátil

Encontrado em  
alimentos infantis  
esterilizados,  
sobretudo com  
hortícolas

Presente em cafés

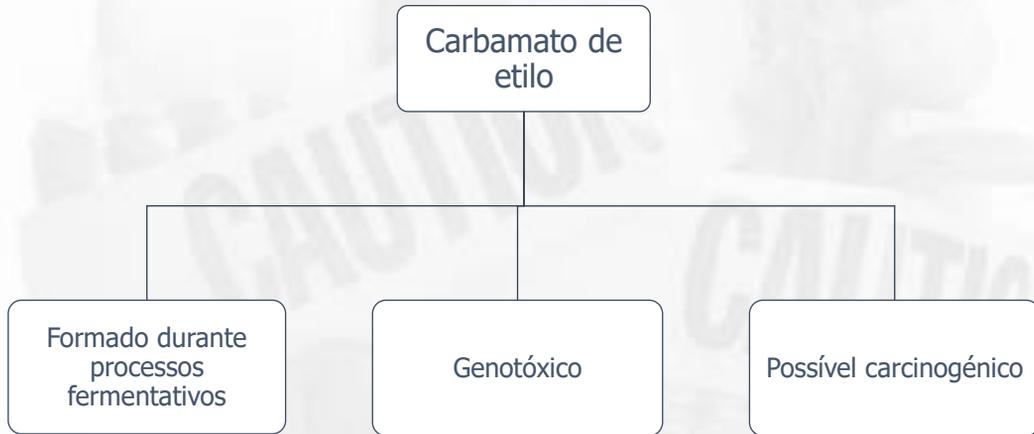
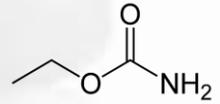
33

33



34

## Processamento não térmico



35

35

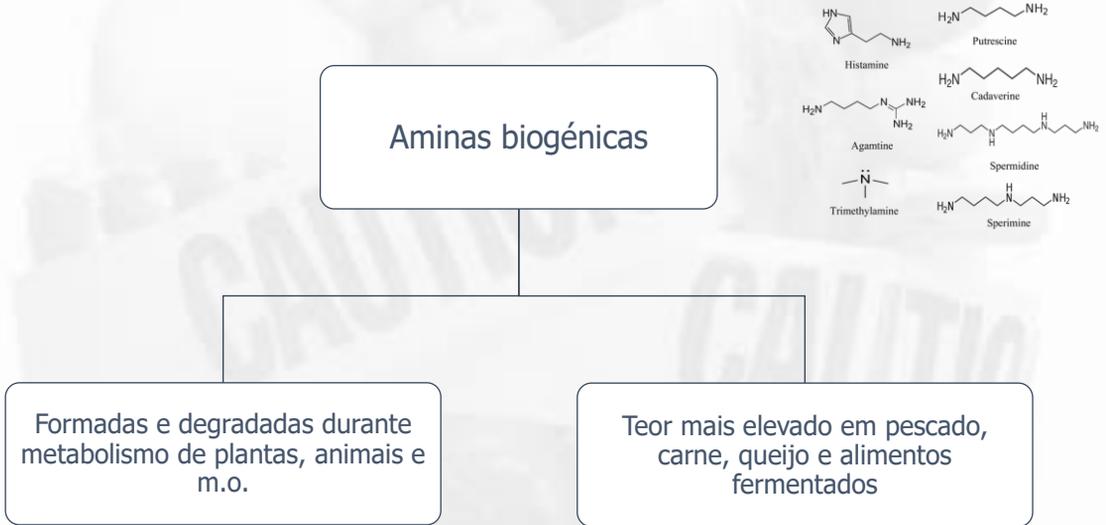
## Processamento não térmico



36

36

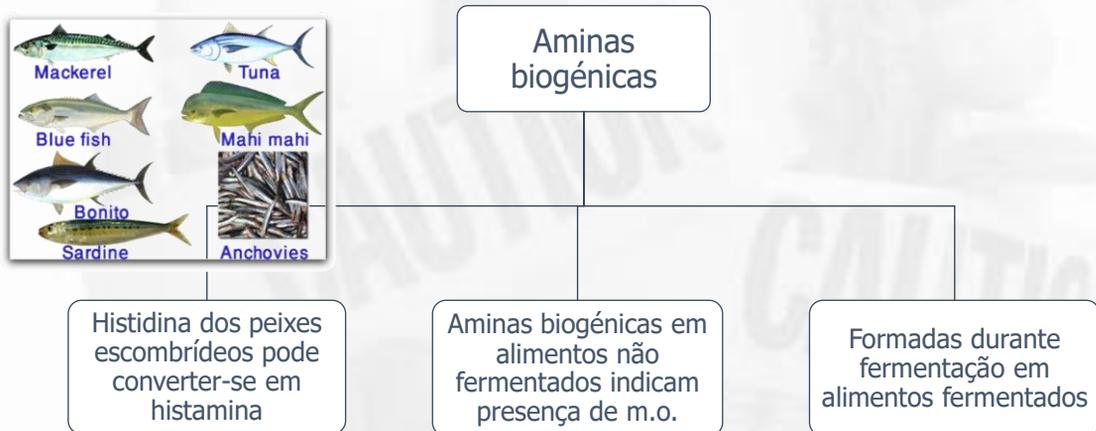
Processamento não térmico



37

37

Processamento não térmico



38

38

## Processamento não térmico

## Aminas biogénicas



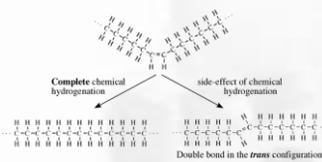
Histamina, tiramina, putrescina e cadaverina aumentam durante alteração de carne e peixe

39

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## Processamento não térmico

## Derivados de ács. gordos

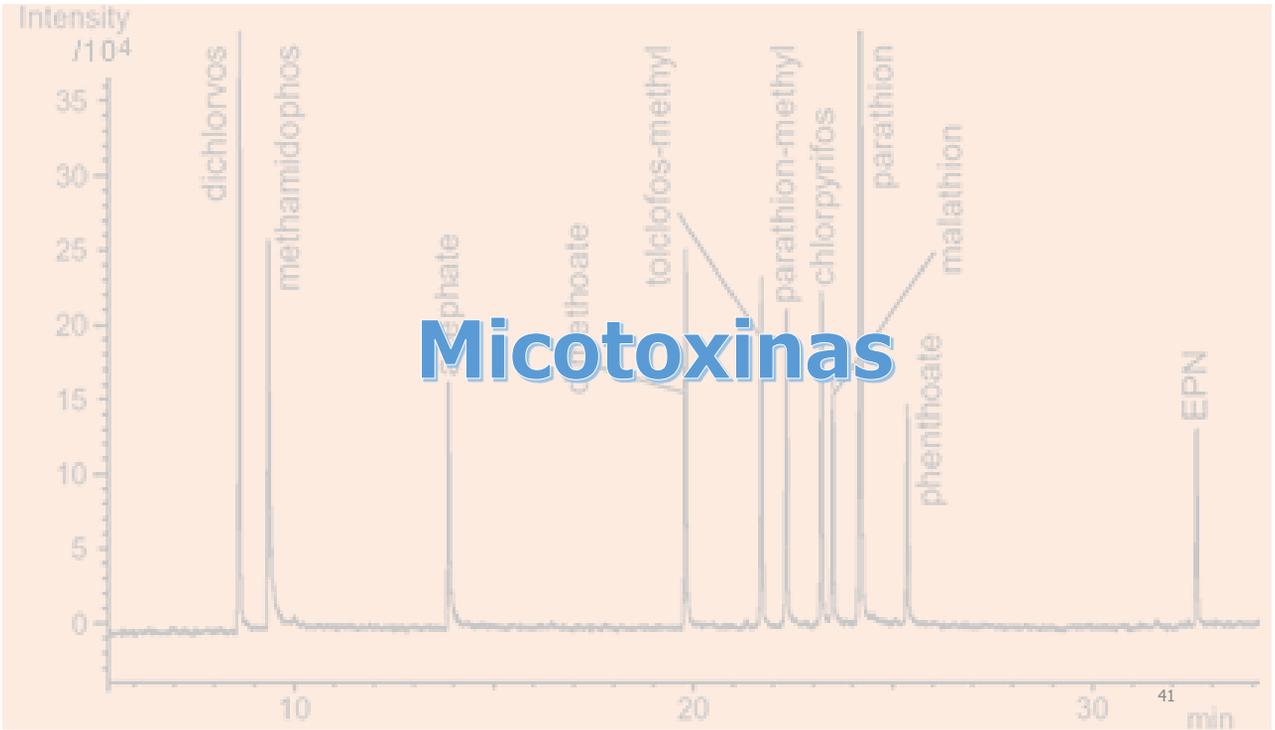


Ács. gordos *trans* formados durante hidrogenação de óleos

Peróxidos formados durante oxidação

40

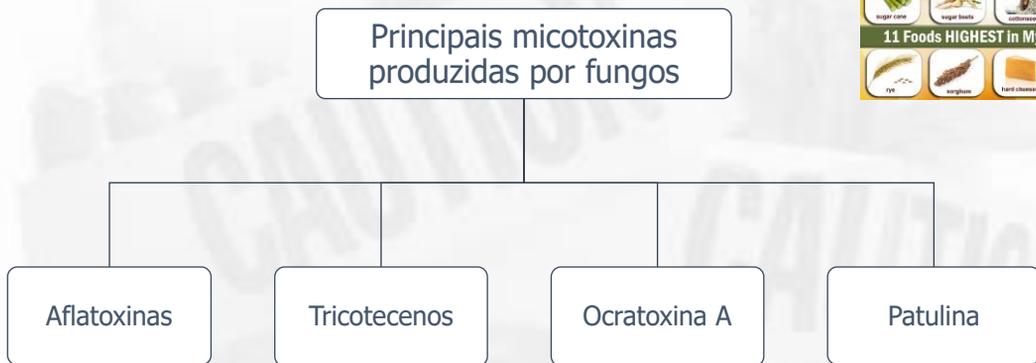
40



# Micotoxinas

41

## Micotoxinas



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Micotoxinas

Genera	Species	Mycotoxins produced	Invaded foods
<i>Aspergillus</i>	<i>flavus</i>	Aflatoxins, sterigmatocystin	Groundnuts, Brazil nuts, pistachios
	<i>parasiticus</i>	Aflatoxins	
	<i>versicolor</i> <i>niger</i>	Sterigmatocystin Ochratoxins	Coffee, cocoa, raisins
<i>Penicillium</i>	<i>ochraceus</i>	Ochratoxins	Diverse
	<i>expansum</i>	Patulin	Apples
	<i>verrucosum</i> <i>roqueforti</i>	Ochratoxin A Roquefortins, PR toxin	Diverse Milk products
<i>Fusarium</i>	<i>graminearum</i>	Deoxynivalenol and further type B trichothecenes, zearalenone	Cereals
	<i>sporotrichoides</i>	T2- and HT2-toxins and other type A trichothecenes	
	<i>culmorum</i>	Deoxynivalenol and other type B trichothecenes	
	<i>tricinctum</i>	Beauvericin and enniatins	
	<i>verticilloides</i>	Fumonisin, deoxynivalenol and other type B trichothecenes, moniliformin	
	<i>proliferatum</i>	Fumonisin	
<i>Alternaria</i>	<i>alternata</i>	Alternariol, alternariol methyl ether, altenuene	Diverse
	<i>tenuis</i>	Tenuazonic acid	
<i>Claviceps</i>	<i>purpurea</i>	Ergot alkaloids	Cereals

43

43

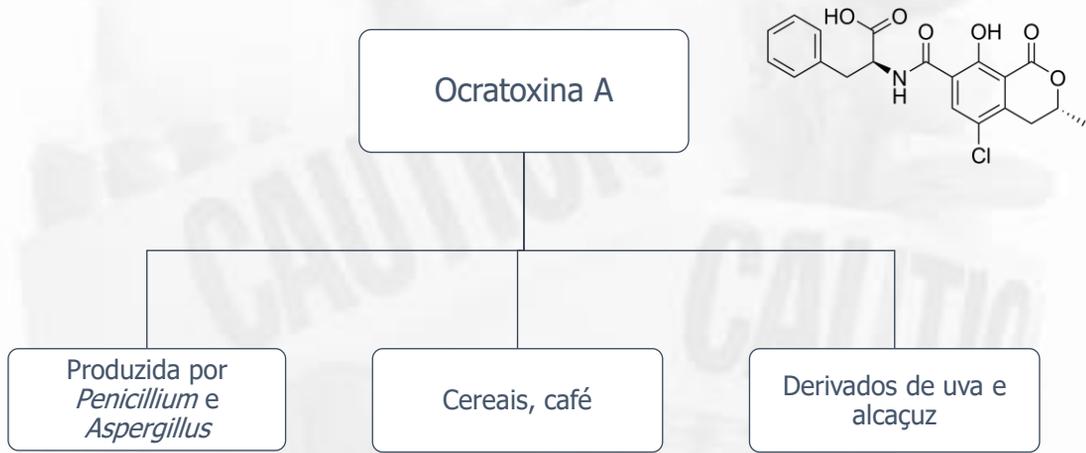
Micotoxinas



44

44

## Micotoxinas



45

45

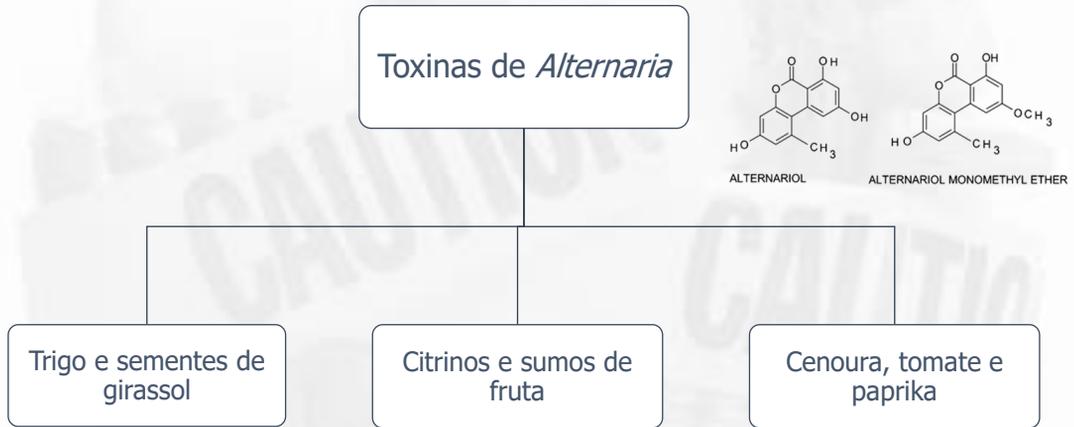
## Micotoxinas



46

46

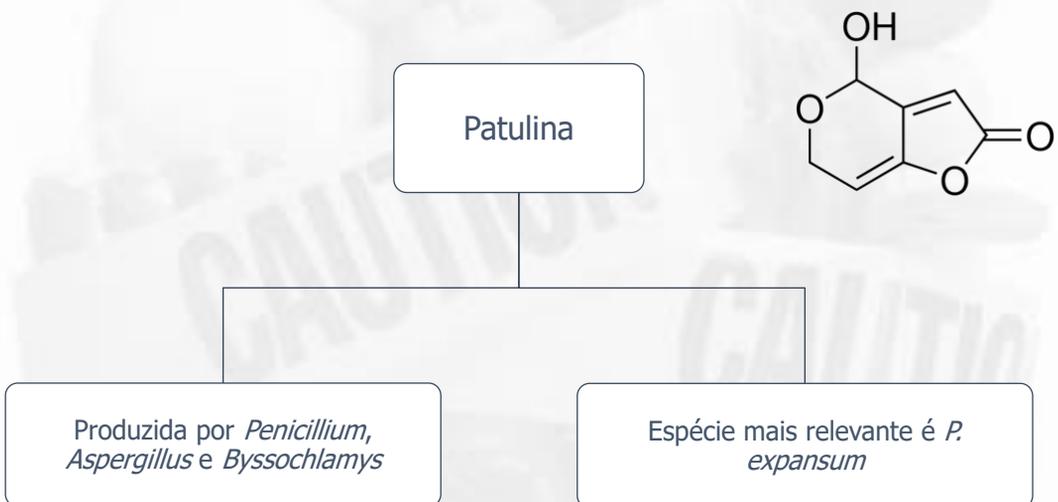
## Micotoxinas



47

47

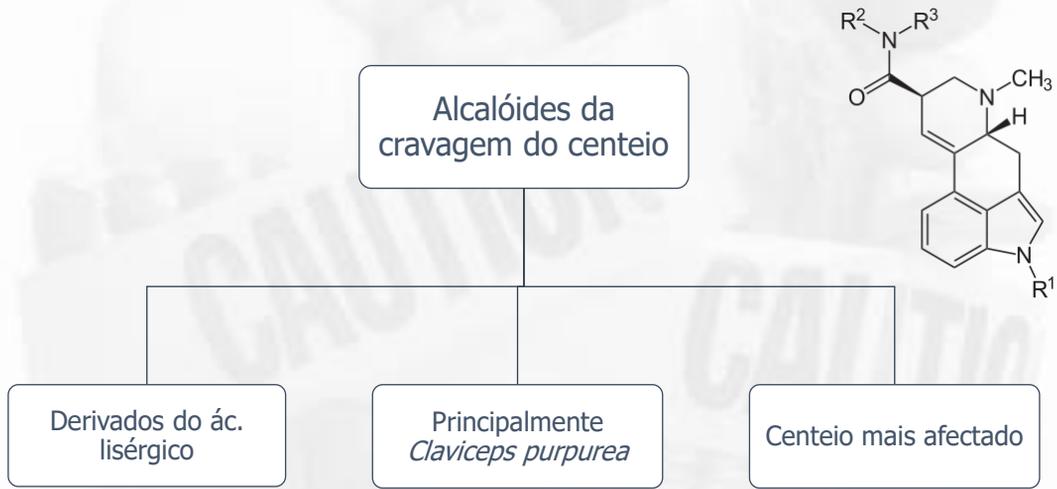
## Micotoxinas



48

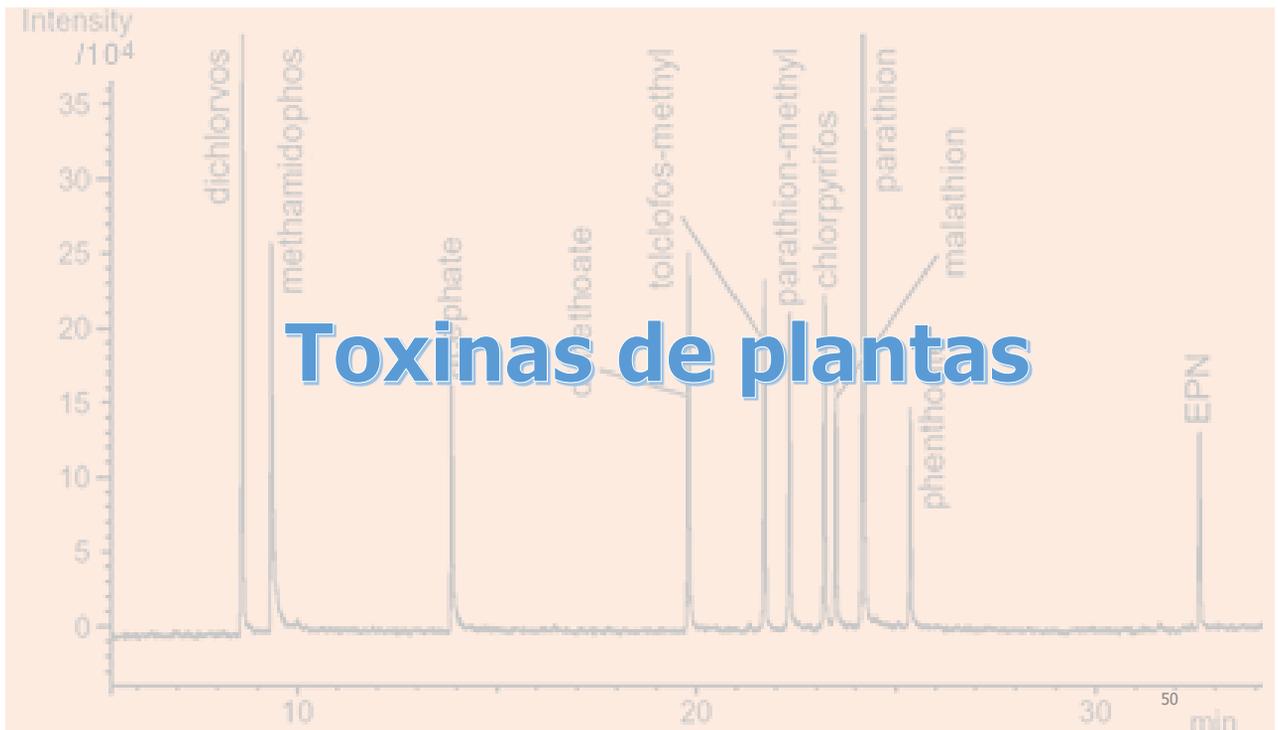
48

## Micotoxinas



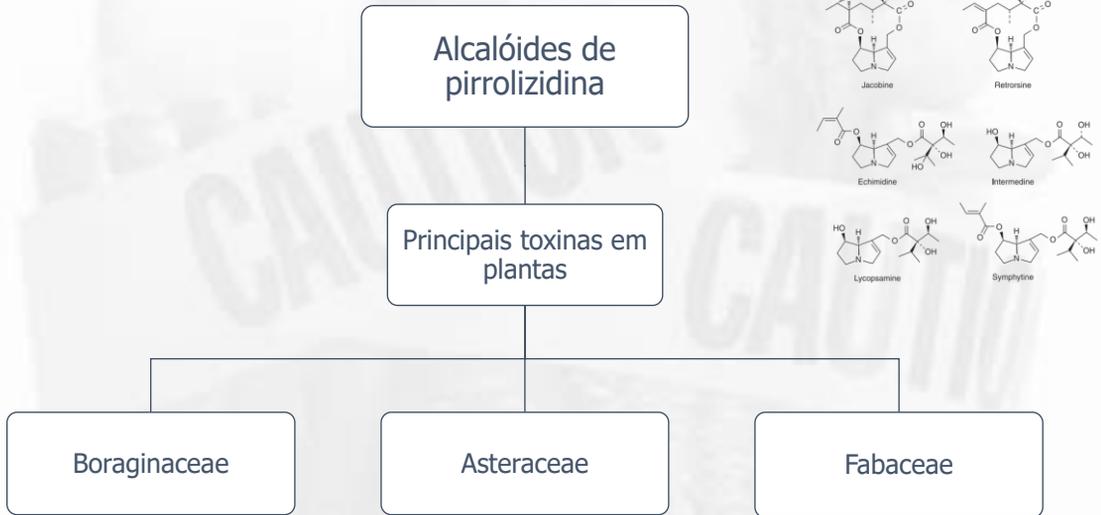
49

49



50

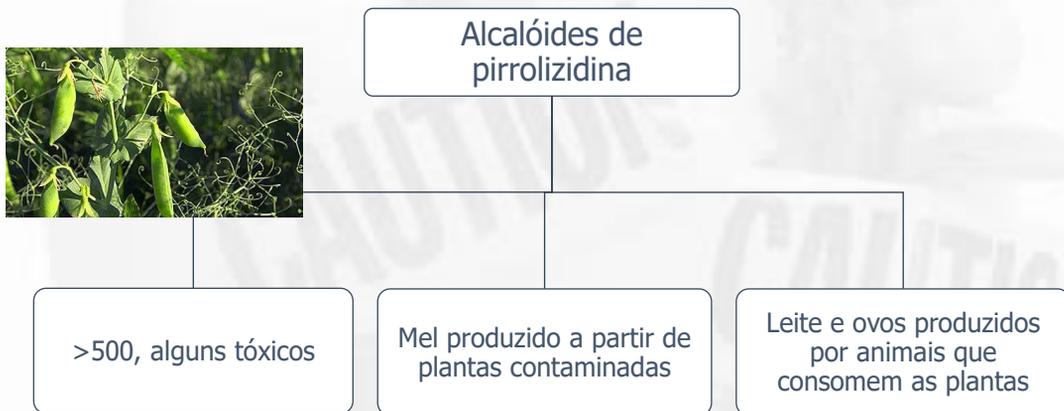
Toxinas de plantas



51

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Toxinas de plantas



52

52

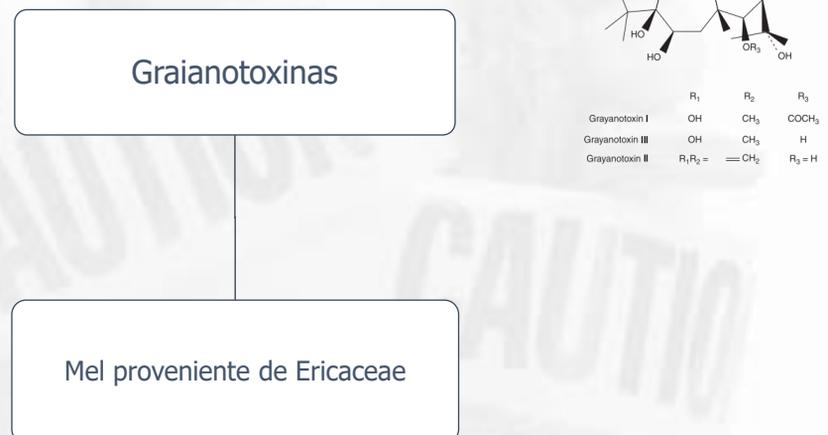
## Toxinas de plantas



53

53

## Toxinas de plantas



54

54



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### Carne vermelha



Dioxinas

Bifenilos policlorados  
(PCB)

Retardantes de  
chamas  
bromados  
(PBDE)

Compostos perfluorados

56

56

## Carne vermelha

Pesticidas

Metais tóxicos

Medicamentos veterinários

57

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## Aves e ovos



Micotoxinas

- Aflatoxina B<sub>1</sub> em aves e ovos é mais importante

Metais pesados

- Arsénico mais frequente

58

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## Aves e ovos

Dioxinas

Pesticidas

- Aves e ovos
- Paraquat e diquat em ovos
- DDE em aves

Medicamentos veterinários

- Anti-parasitas persistem em ovos
- Anti-coccidianos em tecidos e ovos

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## Aves e ovos

Contaminantes ambientais

Metais pesados

Pesticidas

60

60



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## Pescado



Contaminantes mais frequentes

PCBs

Dioxinas

Retardantes de chama bromados

Hexabromociclododecano

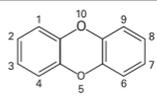
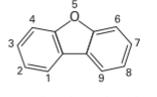
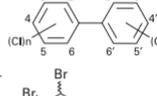
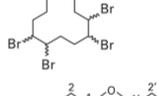
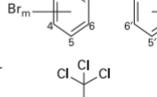
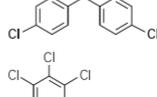
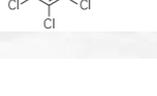
Compostos perfluorados

Pesticidas organoclorados

62

62

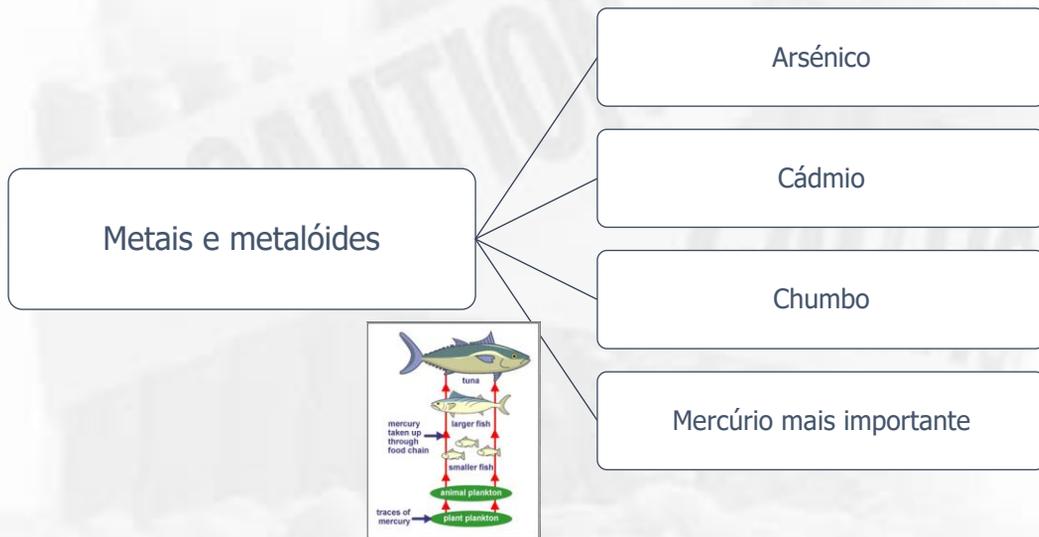
Pescado

Dioxins	Polychlorinated dibenzo- <i>para</i> -dioxins (PCDDs)	
Dioxins	Polychlorinated dibenzofurans (PCDFs)	
PCBs	Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs)	
Brominated flame retardants	Hexabromocyclodecane (HBCD)	
Brominated flame retardants	Polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDEs)	
Organochlorine pesticides	Dichlorodiphenyltrichlorethane (DDT)	
Organochlorine pesticides	Hexachlorobenzene (HCB)	

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63

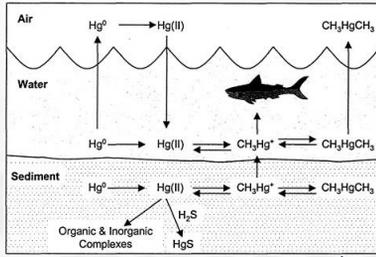
Pescado



64

64

Pescado



Mercúrio e arsénico sobretudo em forma orgânica

Metais e metalóides

As orgânico (arsenobetaína) não tóxico

Hg orgânico (metilmercúrio) mais tóxico que inorgânico

Pescado

**Eat fish low in MERCURY**

*Fish you catch...*

- Landlocked Salmon: Lower to Higher
- Brook Trout: Lower to Higher
- Rainbow Trout: Lower to Higher
- Brown Trout: Lower to Higher
- Pumpkinseed: Lower to Higher
- Rainbow Smelt: Lower to Higher
- Brown Bullhead: Lower to Higher
- Lake Trout: Lower to Higher
- Yellow Perch: Lower to Higher
- Largemouth Bass: Lower to Higher
- Smallmouth Bass: Lower to Higher
- Northern Pike: Lower to Higher
- Chain Pickerel: Lower to Higher
- Walleye: Lower to Higher

*Fish you buy...*

- Atlantic Salmon: Lower to Higher
- Shellfish: Lower to Higher
- Flatfish & Flounder: Lower to Higher
- Hake, Haddock, Halibut & Cod: Lower to Higher
- Canned "Light" Tuna: Lower to Higher
- Canned "White" Tuna: Lower to Higher
- Tuna: Lower to Higher
- Halibut: Lower to Higher
- Swordfish: Lower to Higher
- Shark: Lower to Higher

**Fish is good for you... eat fish low in mercury!**

Mercury in fish can harm your family. Pregnant and nursing women and children age 6 and younger should not eat fish containing high levels of mercury. Even small amounts can damage a developing brain. Want more information? Call toll-free at 800-439-8550 or visit our Web site at [www.mercury.org](http://www.mercury.org).

VERMONT Department of Environmental Conservation

## Pescado



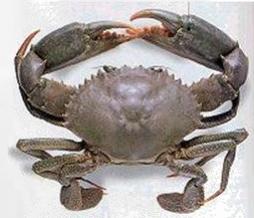
Metais e metalóides

Teores elevados de As inorgânico em mexilhões

67

67

## Pescado



Metais e metalóides

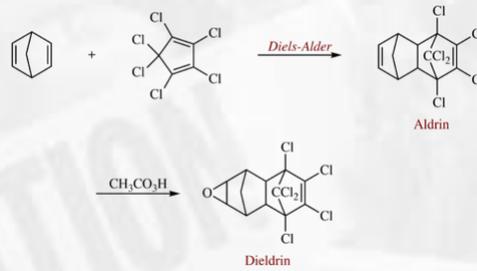
Cd em teores elevados em marisco (caranguejos)

Bacalhau e salmão de aquicultura com teores mais baixos

68

68

## Pescado



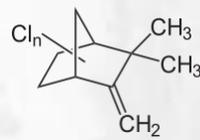
Pesticidas clorados

Dieldrina encontrada em teores elevados em óleos de peixe e outros derivados

69

69

## Pescado



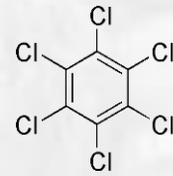
Pesticidas clorados

Congéneres de toxafeno em peixes e óleo de peixe

70

70

## Pescado



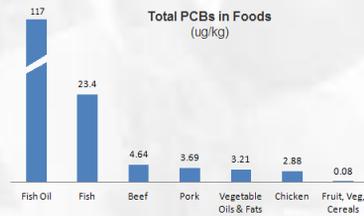
Pesticidas clorados

Concentrações mais elevadas de hexaclorobenzeno em óleos de peixe

71

71

## Pescado



Data From: European Food Safety Authority, Results of the monitoring of non-dioxin-like PCBs in food and feed. EFSA Journal 2010; 8(7): 1701. [26 pp.] doi:10.2903/efsa.2010.1701. Available online: [www.efsa.europa.eu](http://www.efsa.europa.eu)

PCBs

7 congéneres em óleos de peixe

72

72

## Pescado

Dioxinas

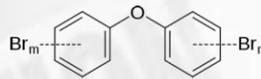
Mais concentradas em peixe que na água

Teores elevados em óleo de peixe

73

73

## Pescado



PBDEs

Na Europa, em peixes e mariscos

74

74

## Pescado



Aquicultura

Poluentes orgânicos persistentes mais elevados em salmão de aquicultura que selvagem

Robalo mediterrânico de aquicultura tem maiores teores de PCBs que selvagem

Enguia selvagem dos Países Baixos tem teores mais elevados de dioxinas que a de aquicultura

Dourada do Mediterrâneo tem níveis mais elevados de PCBs que a de aquicultura

75

75

## Pescado

Aquicultura

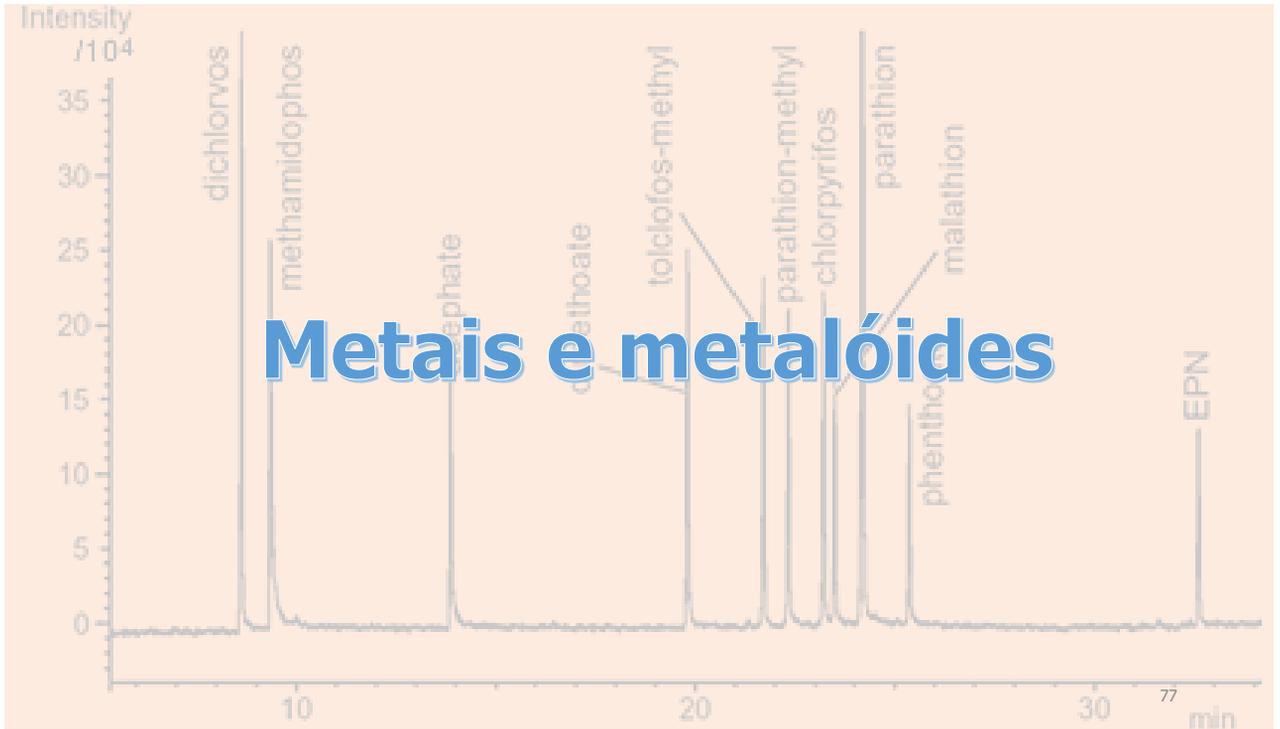
Dourada mediterrânica de aquicultura com teor de Hg inferior a selvagem

Salmão de aquicultura tem Hg igual ou inferior a selvagem

Teor de Hg não difere em bacalhau

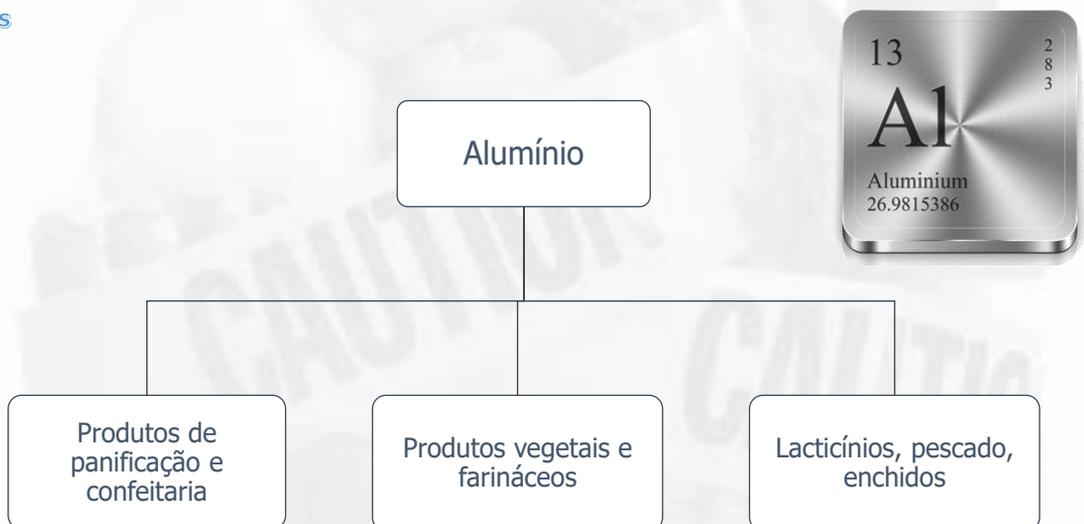
76

76



77

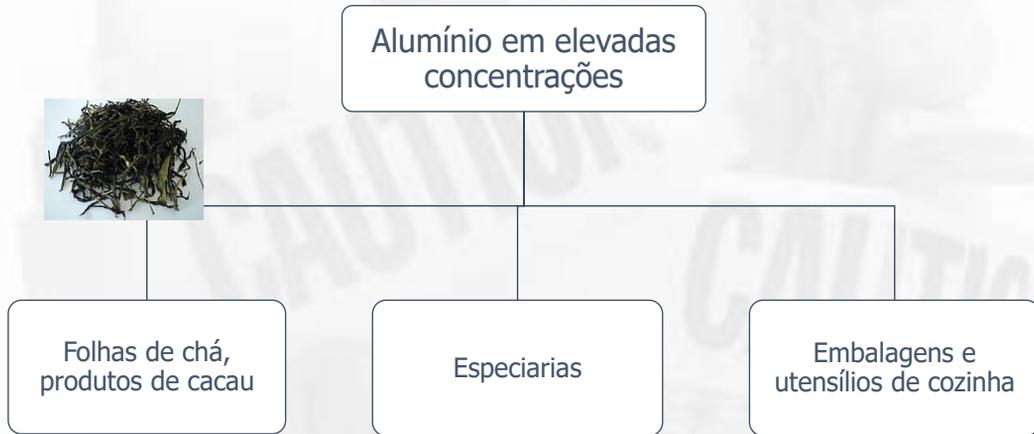
## Metais



78

78

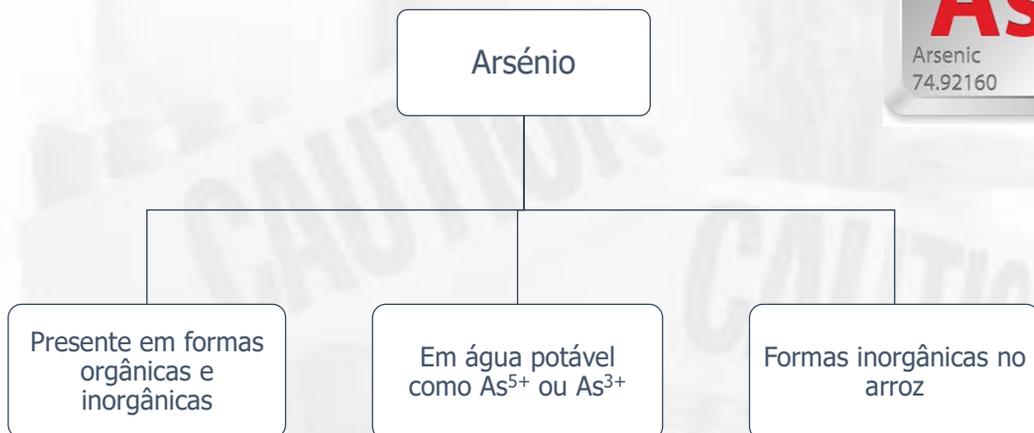
## Metals



79

79

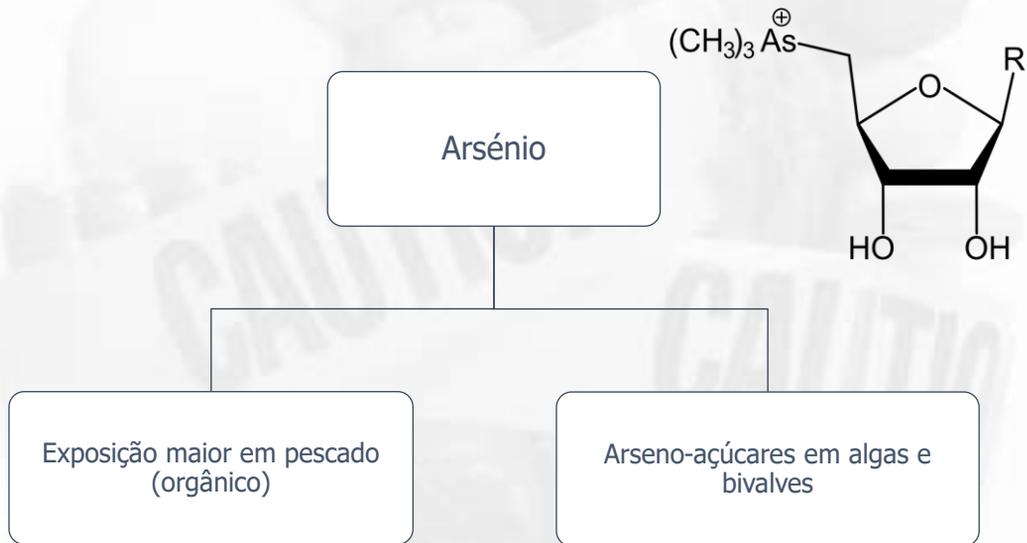
## Metals



80

80

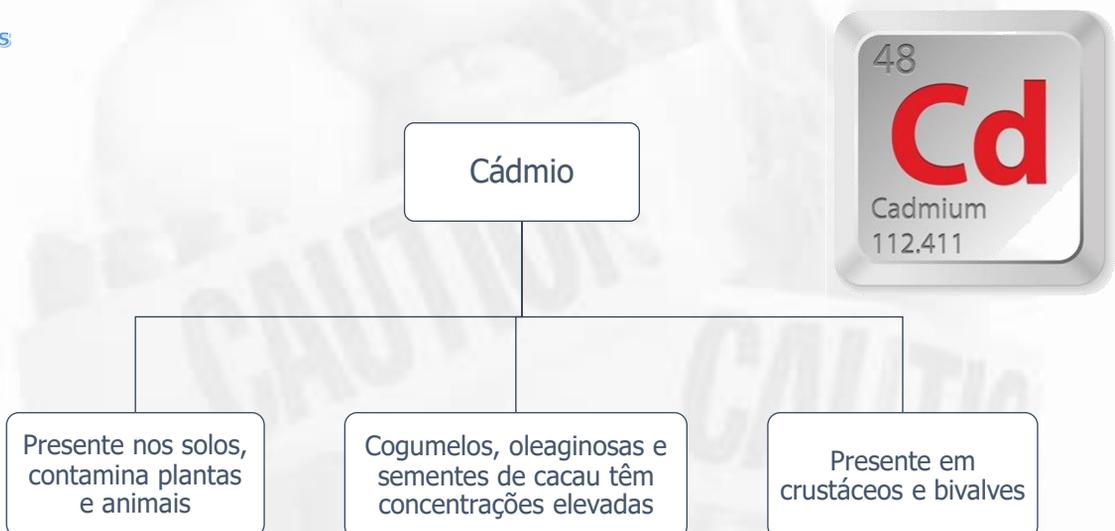
## Metais



81

81

## Metais



82

82

## Metals

Cádmio

Recipientes de cerâmica vidrada



83

83

## Metals

Cádmio em mais elevado teor

Cereais e derivados

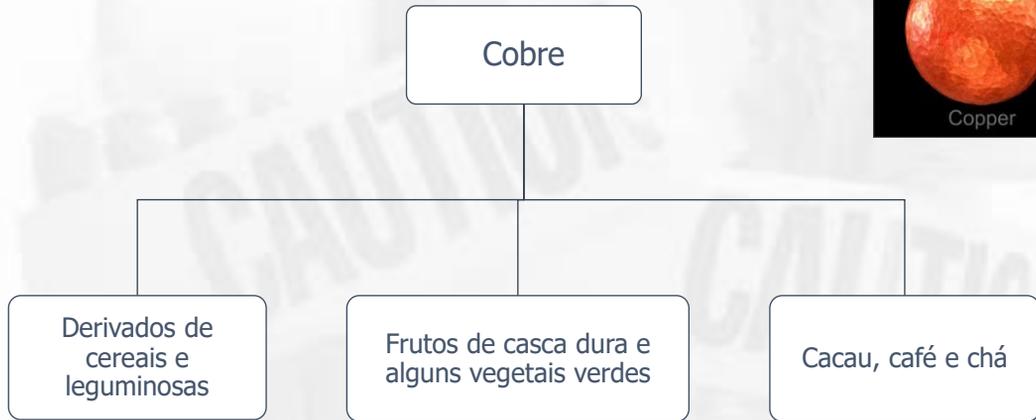
Frutos de casca dura e leguminosas

Outros vegetais

84

84

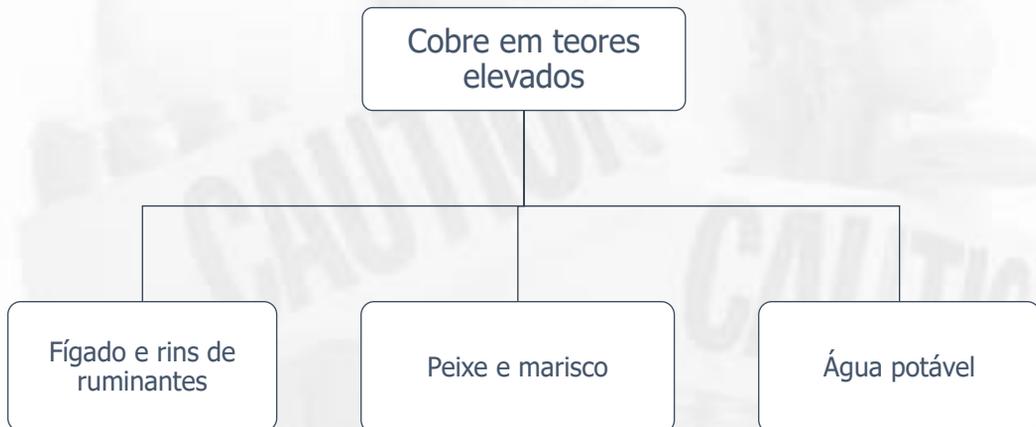
## Metais



85

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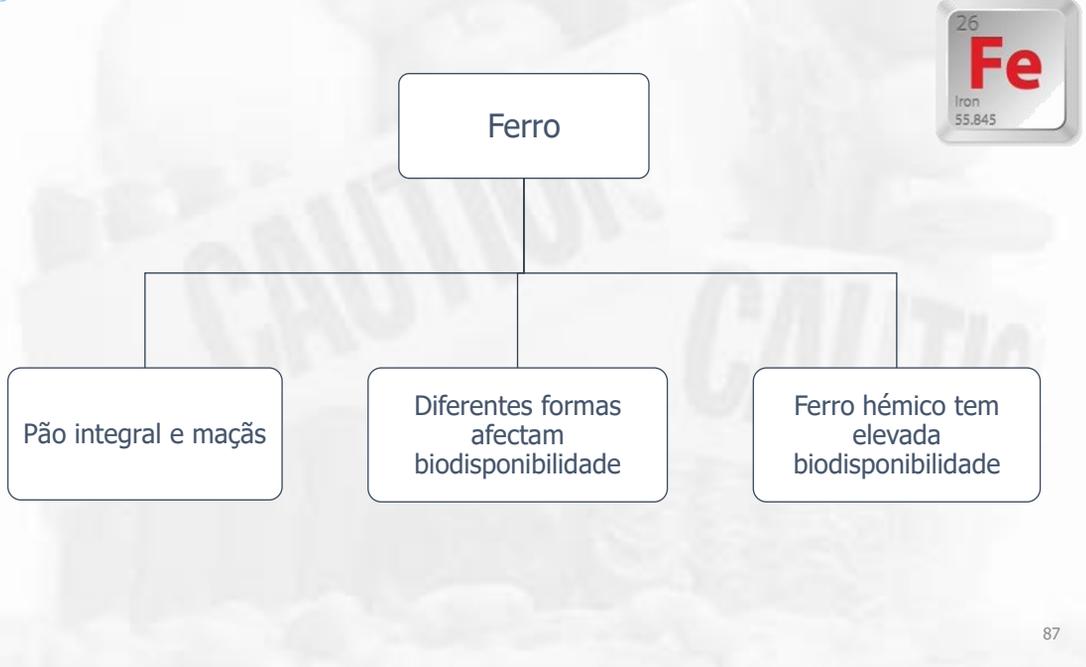
## Metais



86

86

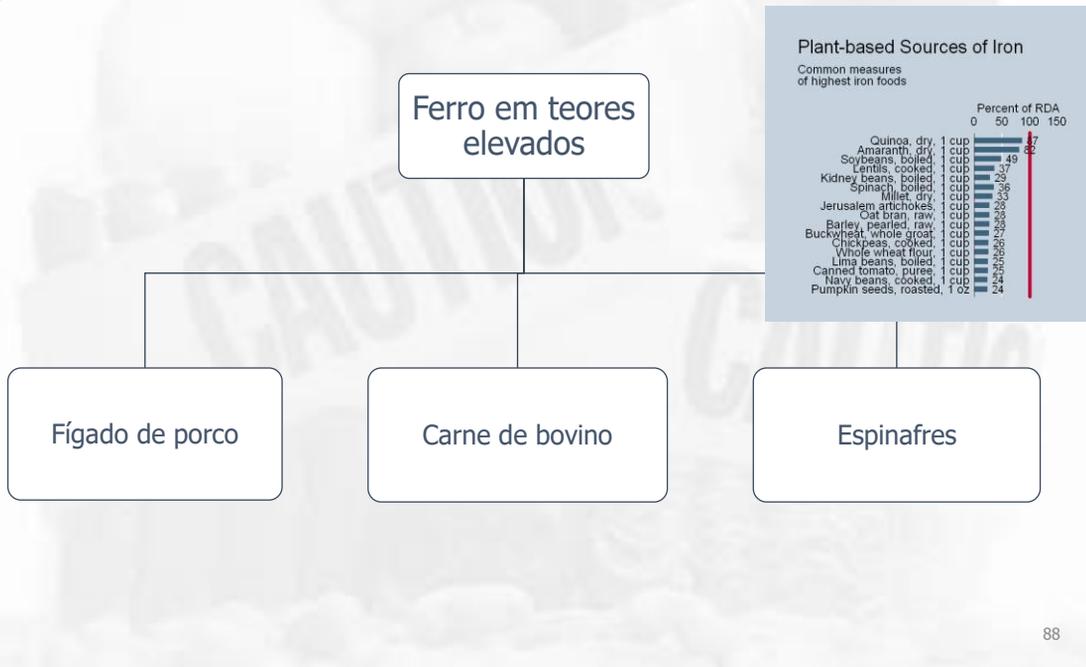
Metais



87

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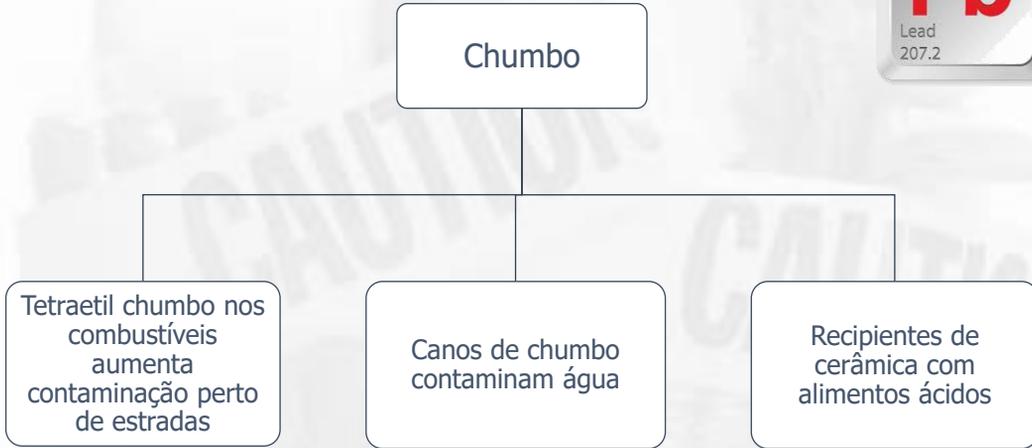
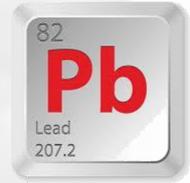
Metais



88

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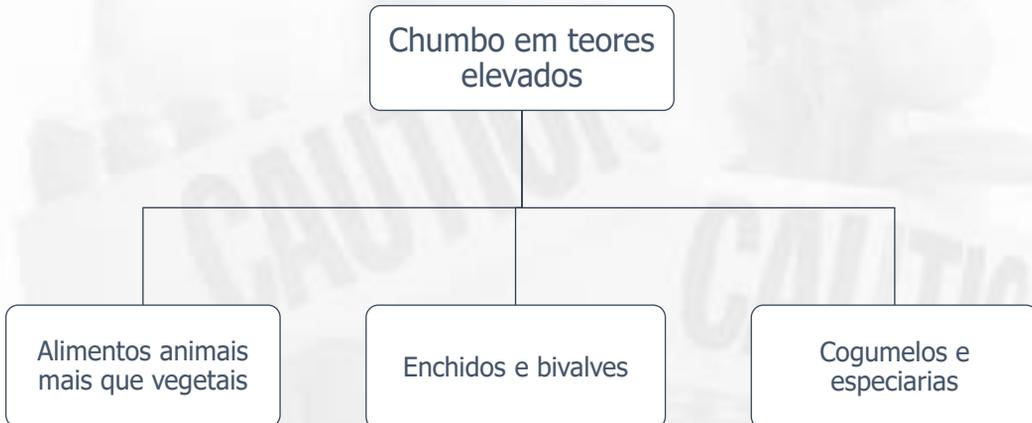
## Metals



89

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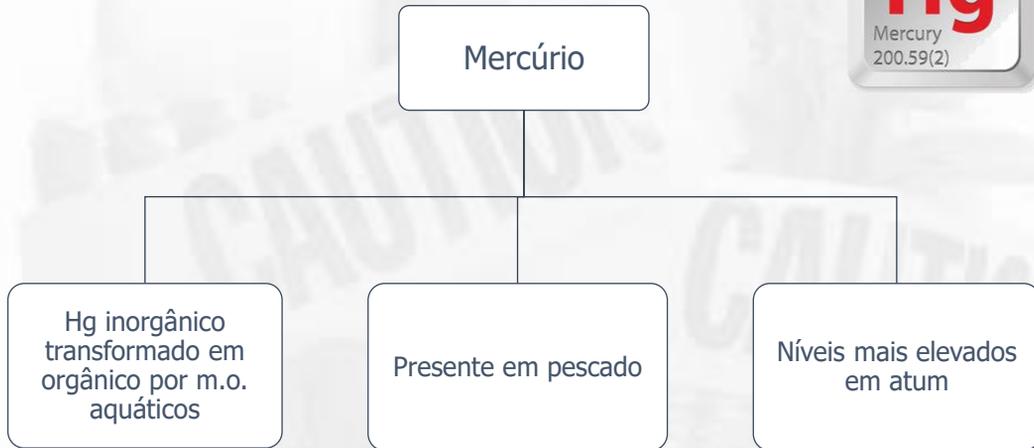
## Metals



90

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## Metais



91

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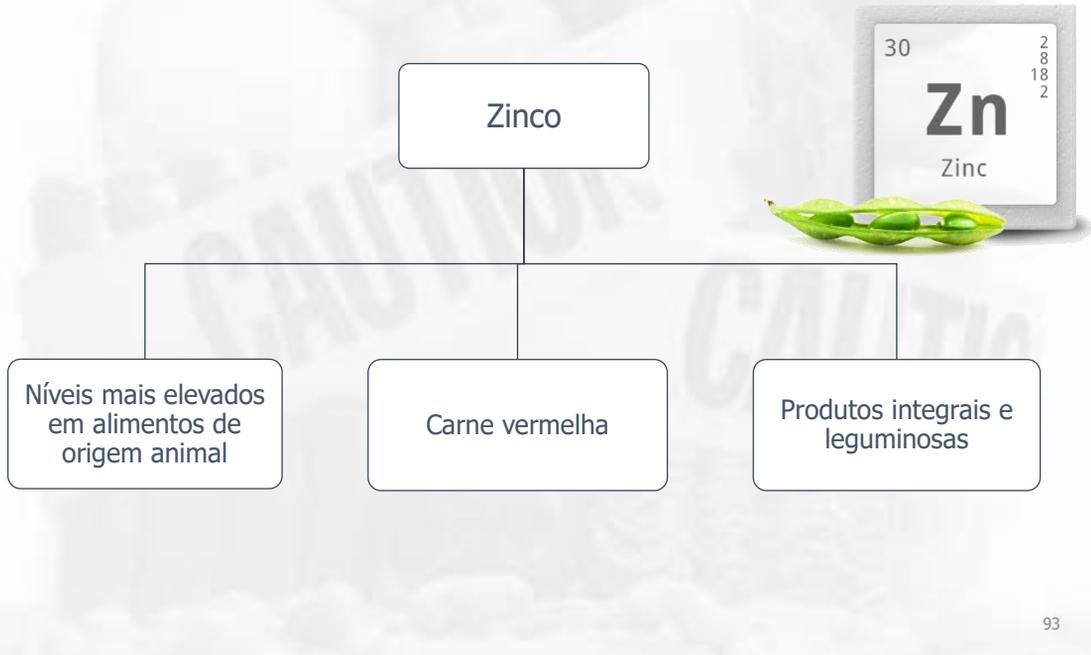
## Metais



92

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Metais

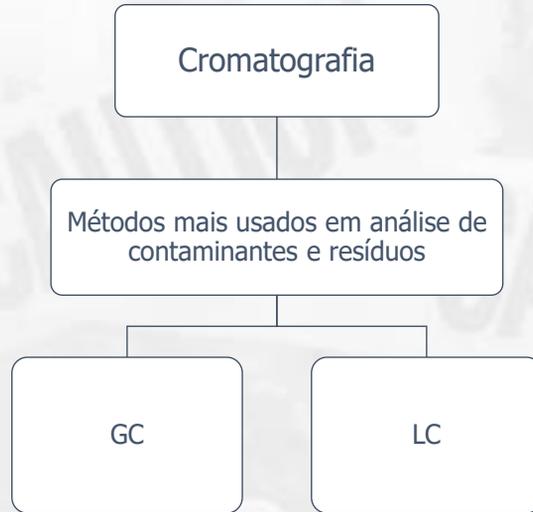


93



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## Métodos analíticos



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## Métodos analíticos

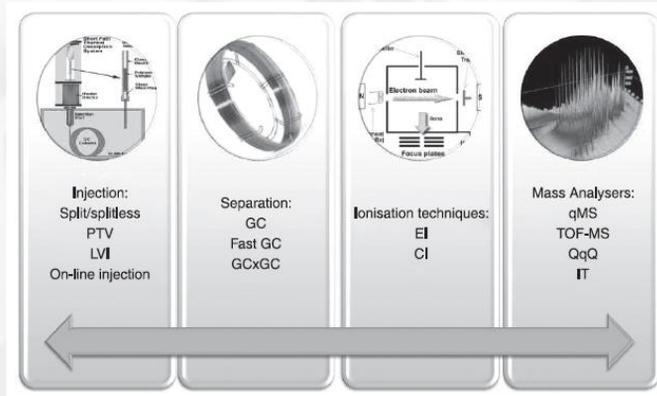
Chemical contaminants in food	Analytical techniques
<i>Agrochemicals</i> Pesticide residues (e.g. herbicides, insecticides and fungicides)	GC-MS, GC-MS <sup>2</sup> , LC-MS, LC-MS <sup>2</sup>
<i>Pharmaceuticals</i> Pharmaceutical and veterinary drug residues	LC-MS, LC-MS <sup>2</sup> , GC-MS
<b>Environmental contaminants</b> <i>Industrial chemicals and by-products</i> Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) Brominated flame retardants (BFRs) Perfluorinated compounds (PFCs) Polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins/furans (PCDD/Fs) Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs)	GC-HRMS, GC-MS, GC-MS <sup>2</sup> , GC×GC-MS GC-MS, GC-MS <sup>2</sup> , LC-MS GC-MS, LC-MS, LC-MS <sup>2</sup> GC-HRMS, GC-MS <sup>2</sup> , GC×GC
<i>Contaminants in food processing</i> <i>Heating</i> Acrylamide Chloropropanols	GC-MS, LC-FLD GC-MS, LC-MS <sup>2</sup> GC-MS, GC-MS/MS

Chemical contaminants in food	Analytical techniques
Furan	GC-MS, GC-MS/MS
N-nitrosamines	GC-MS
<i>Fermentation</i> Ethyl carbamates	GC-MS
<i>Materials in contact with food</i> Melamine Phthalates Bisphenols	LC-UV, LC-MS <sup>2</sup> , GC-MS GC-MS LC-MS, GC-MS, LC-FLD, LC-ED
<i>Natural toxins</i> Mycotoxins	LC-FLD, LC-MS

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96

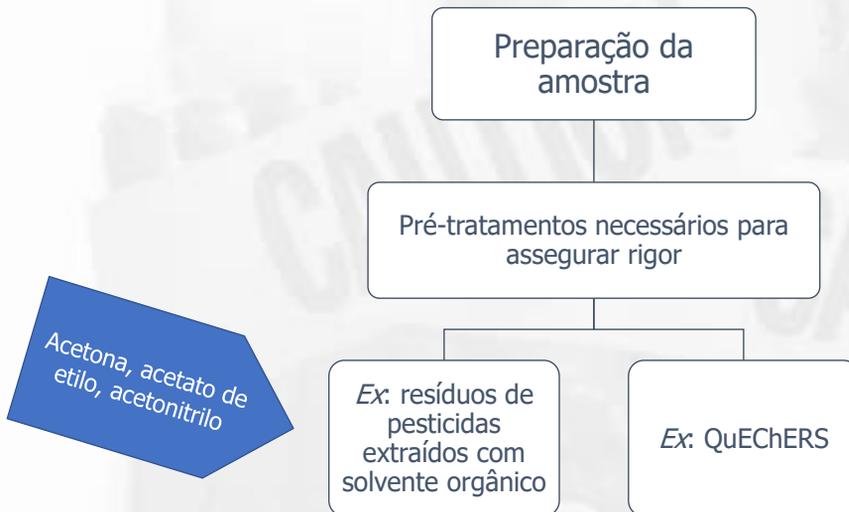
## Métodos analíticos



97

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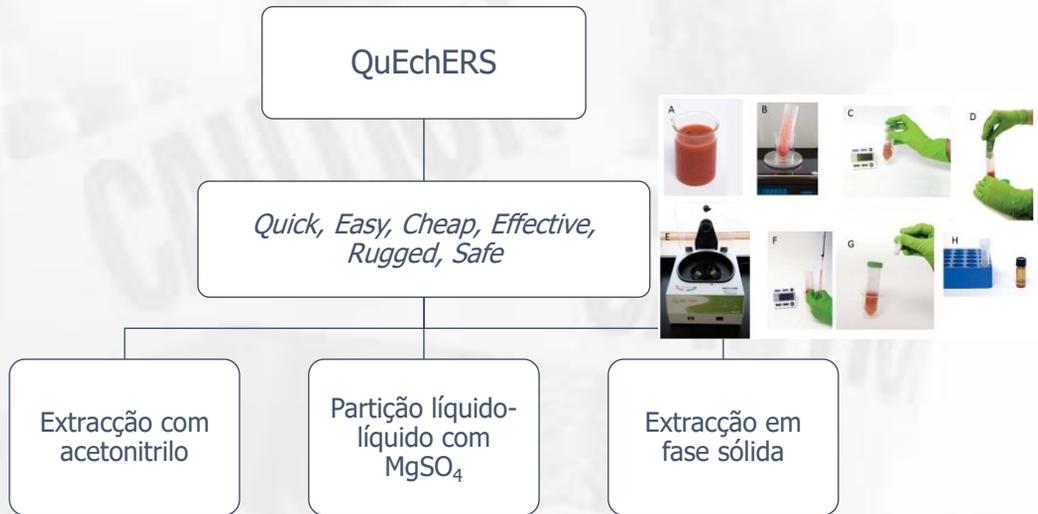
## Métodos analíticos



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98

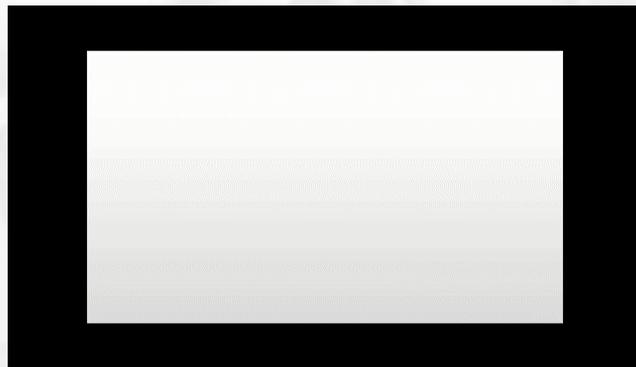
## Métodos analíticos



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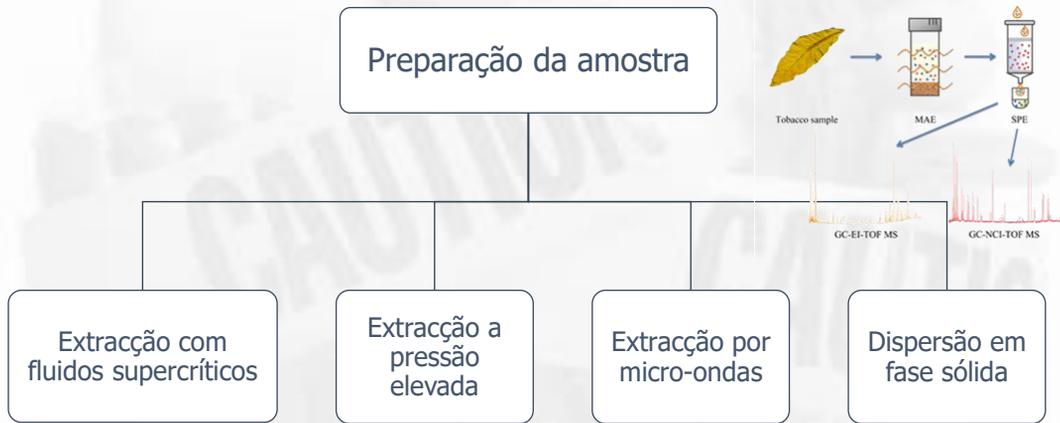
## Métodos analíticos



100

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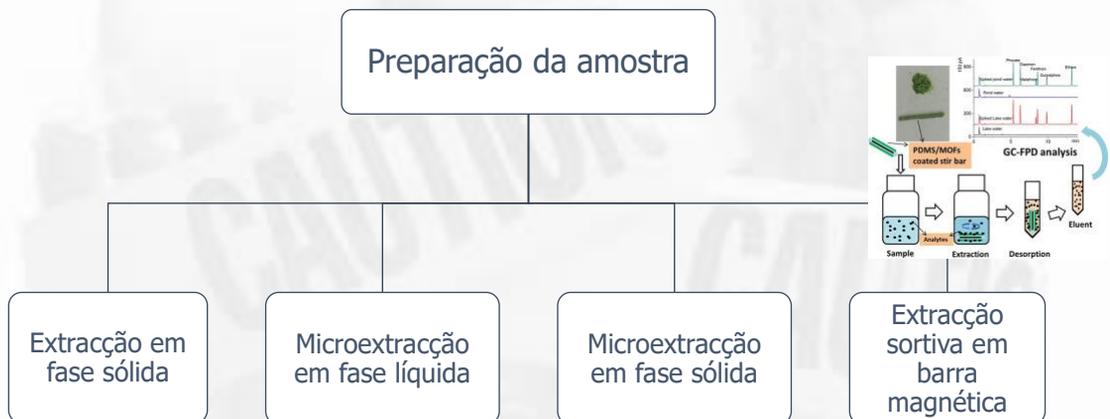
## Métodos analíticos



101

101

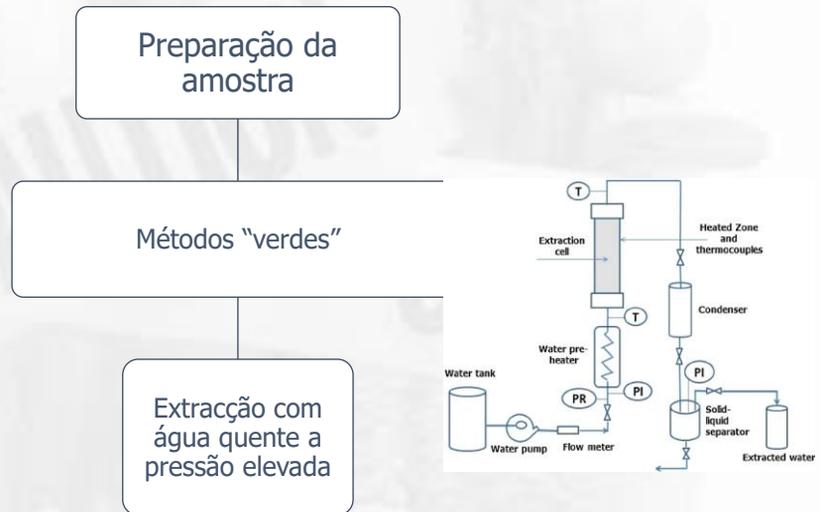
## Métodos analíticos



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102

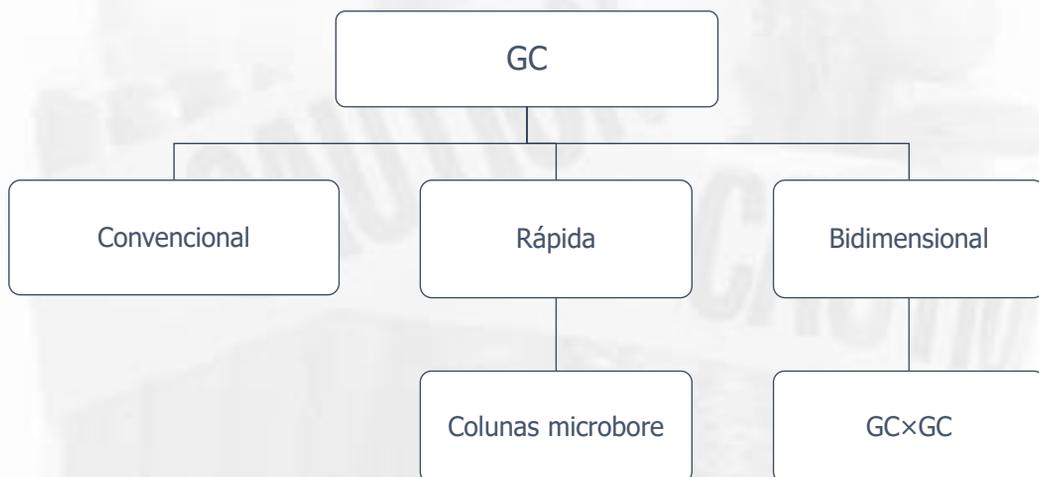
## Métodos analíticos



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## Métodos analíticos



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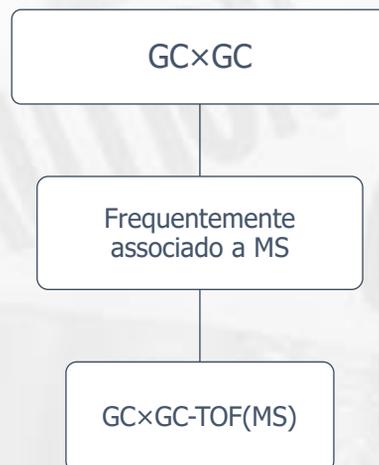
## Métodos analíticos



105

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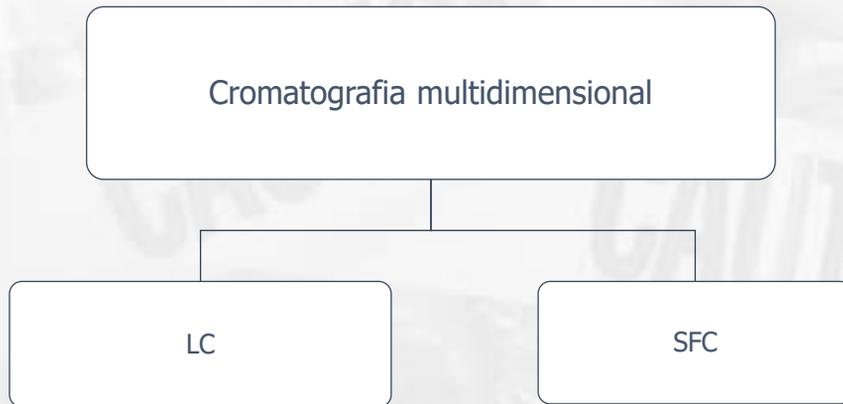
## Métodos analíticos



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## Métodos analíticos



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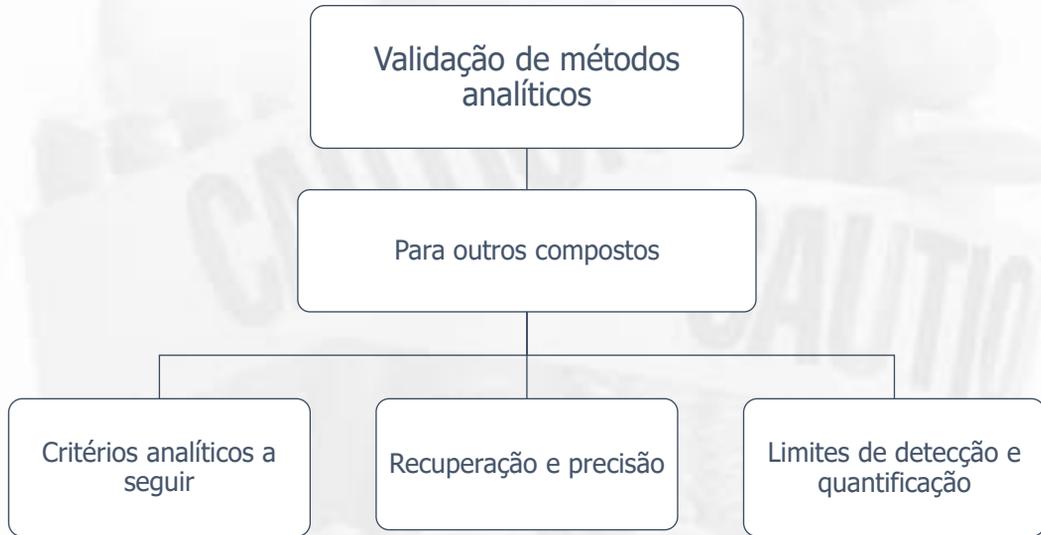
## Métodos analíticos



108

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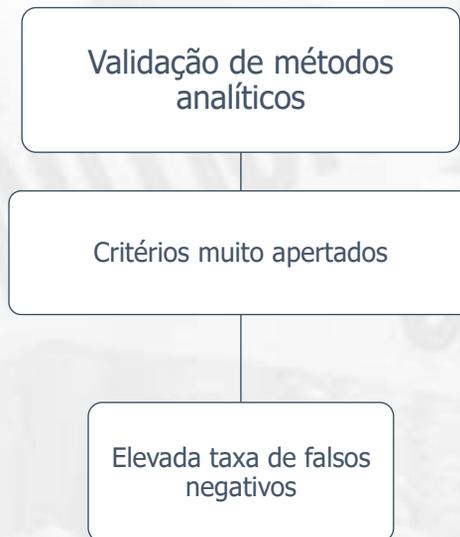
## Métodos analíticos



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## Métodos analíticos



Trends in Analytical Chemistry, Vol. 27, No. 11, 2008

prove the hypothesis, not prove it. Unlike quantitative analysis, qualitative analysis does not provide the actual degree of confidence that a result is accurately known because chemical selectivity does not follow a normal distribution pattern. We have already mentioned that spurious errors probably predominate and that mistakes also do not follow a normal distribution. In trace-residue analyses in complex matrices, perhaps qualitative answers with  $\approx 95\%$  confidence can be determined through a practical validation process [5], but statements of  $>99.9\%$  or  $>99.99\%$  confidence become problematic without a solid theoretical foundation for measuring selectivity and/or the analysis of many samples in carefully controlled and perfectly conducted experiments.

5. Real-world pitfalls in qualitative analysis

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## Métodos analíticos

Validação de métodos analíticos

Análises interlaboratoriais

Ajudam a evitar problemas

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## Métodos analíticos

Ensaio biológico

Permitem avaliar o impacto na saúde humana

Avaliam a ação combinada de compostos naturais e antropogénicos de uma amostra



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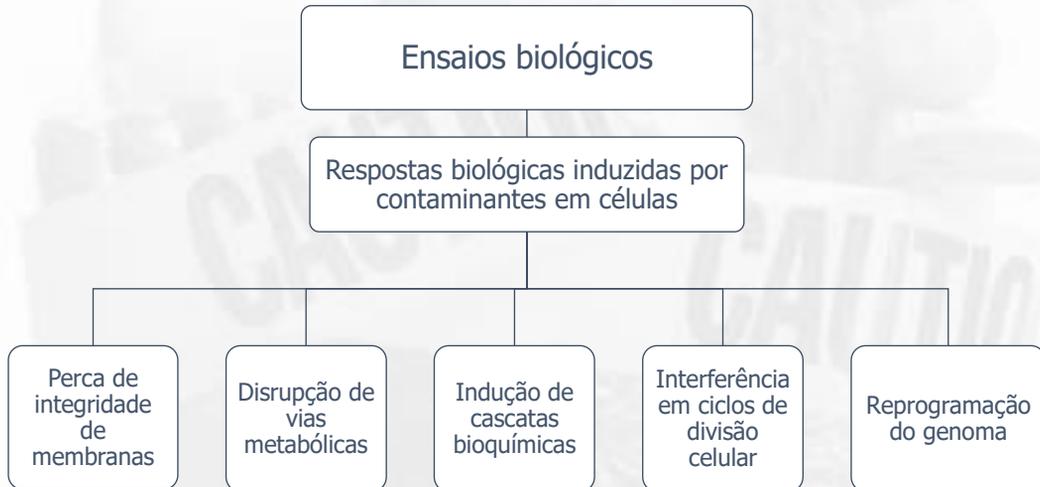
## Métodos analíticos



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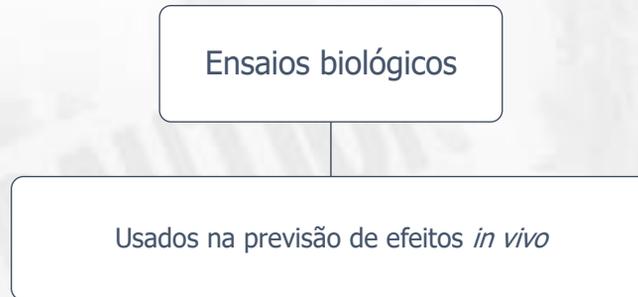
## Métodos analíticos



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## Métodos analíticos



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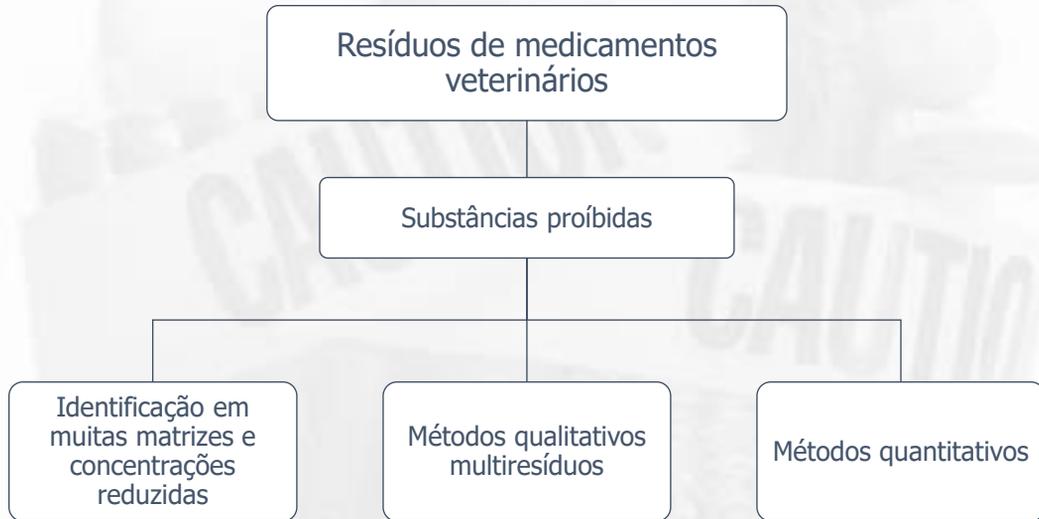
## Métodos analíticos



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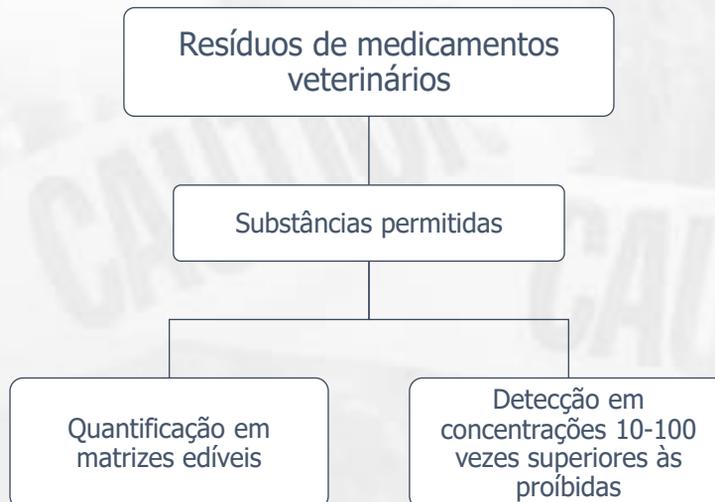
## Métodos analíticos



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## Métodos analíticos



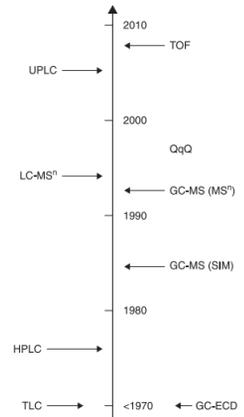
118

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## Métodos analíticos

## Resíduos de medicamentos veterinários

## Evolução de métodos de análise



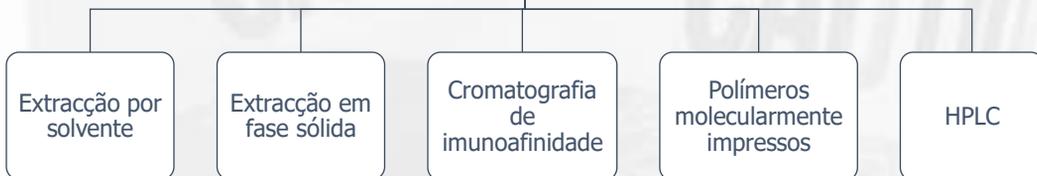
119

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## Métodos analíticos

## Resíduos de medicamentos veterinários

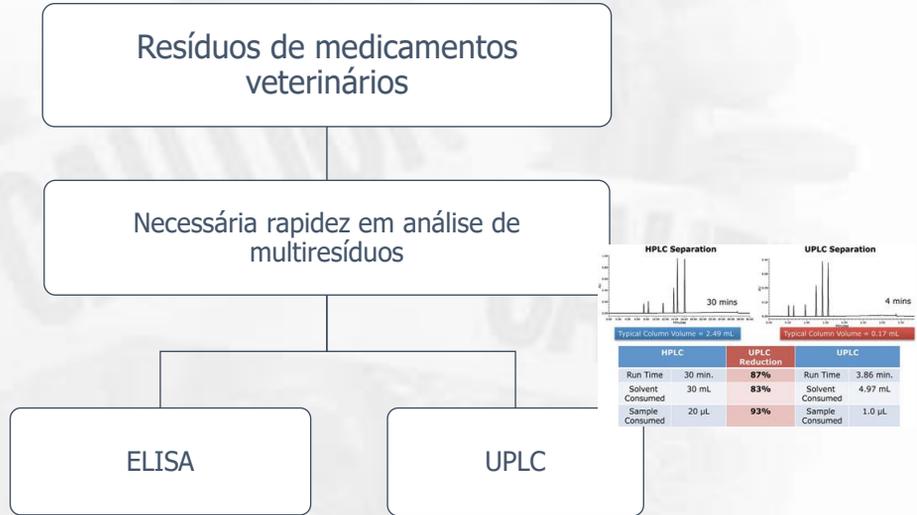
## Extracção e purificação



120

120

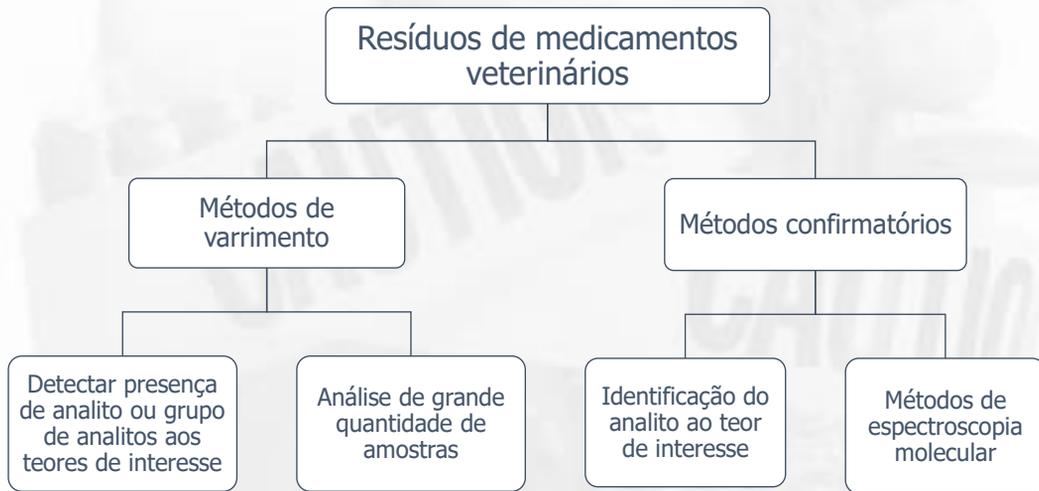
Métodos analíticos



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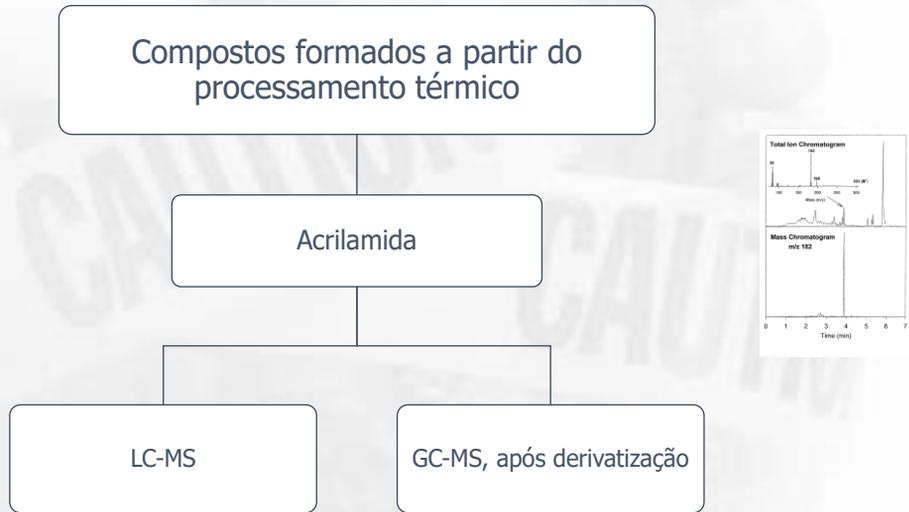
Métodos analíticos



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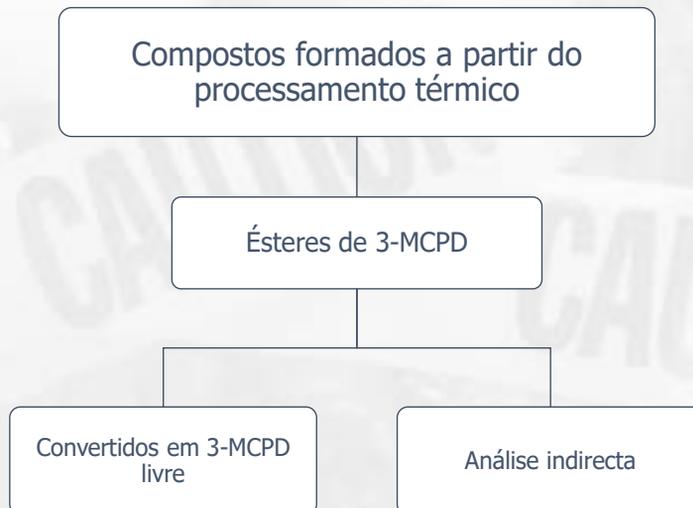
## Métodos analíticos



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## Métodos analíticos



124

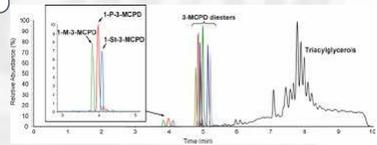
124

## Métodos analíticos

Compostos formados a partir do  
processamento térmico

3-MCPD

GC-MS, após derivatização



125

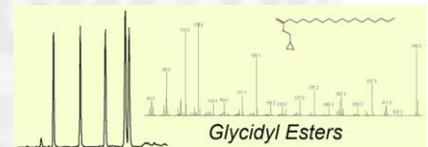
125

## Métodos analíticos

Compostos formados a partir do  
processamento térmico

Ésteres de glicidol

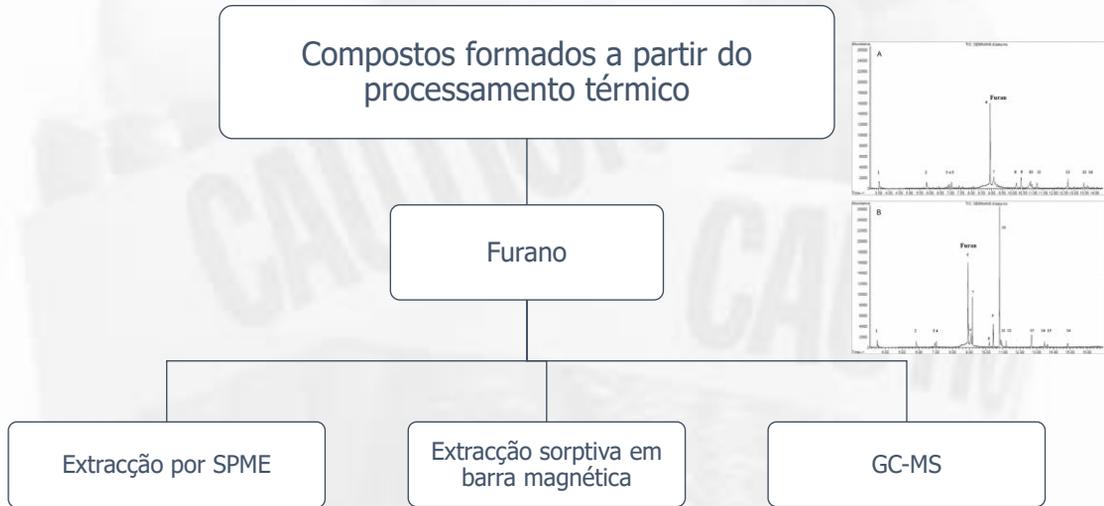
LC-MS e GC-MS



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## Métodos analíticos



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## Métodos analíticos



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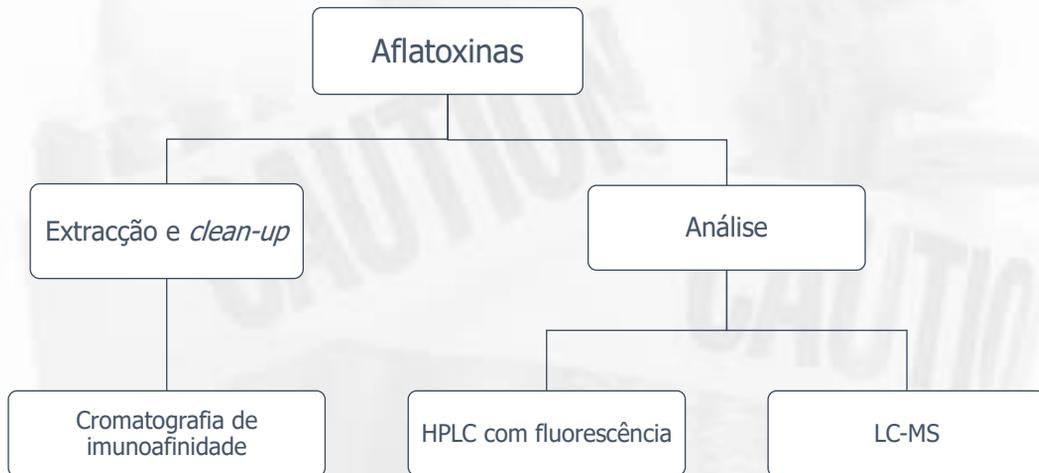
## Métodos analíticos

Class of mycotoxins	Method	Foods analysed
Aflatoxins	LC-FD (Göbel and Lusky 2004)	Rice, rye
	LC-MS (Ventura <i>et al.</i> 2004)	Herbs
Ochratoxin A	LC-FD (Gareis 1999)	Barley
	LC-MS SIDA (Lindenmeier <i>et al.</i> 2004)	Various
Zearalenone	LC-FD (Reza Oveisi <i>et al.</i> 2005)	Corn
	LC-MS (Tanaka <i>et al.</i> 2006)	Cereals
Fumonisin	LC-FD (Lino <i>et al.</i> 2006)	Corn
	LC-MS, SIDA (Hartl and Humpf 1999)	Corn
Trichothecenes Type A	GC-MS (Nielsen and Thrane 2001)	Various
	LC-MS, SIDA (Asam and Rychlik 2006b)	Cereals
Trichothecenes Type B	GC-MS (Krska <i>et al.</i> 2001)	Various
	LC-MS, SIDA (Asam and Rychlik 2006a)	Various
<i>Alternaria</i> toxins	LC-UV (Lau <i>et al.</i> 2003)	Fruit products
	LC-MS, SIDA (Asam <i>et al.</i> 2011)	Various
Patulin	GC-MS, SIDA (Rychlik and Schieberle 1999)	Fruits and vegetables
Ergot alkaloids	LC-UV	Cereals

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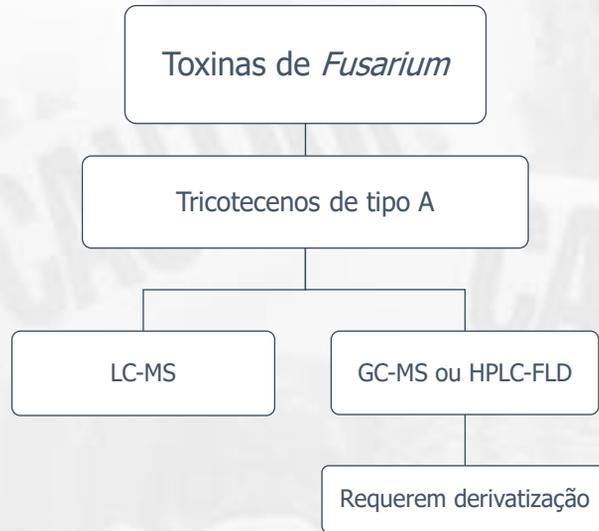
## Métodos analíticos



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## Métodos analíticos



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## Métodos analíticos



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## Métodos analíticos

Zearalenona

HPLC com fluorescência

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## Métodos analíticos

Fumonisinias

*Clean-up* por métodos de imunoafinidade

HPLC-FLD, após derivatização

LC-MS/MS

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## Métodos analíticos



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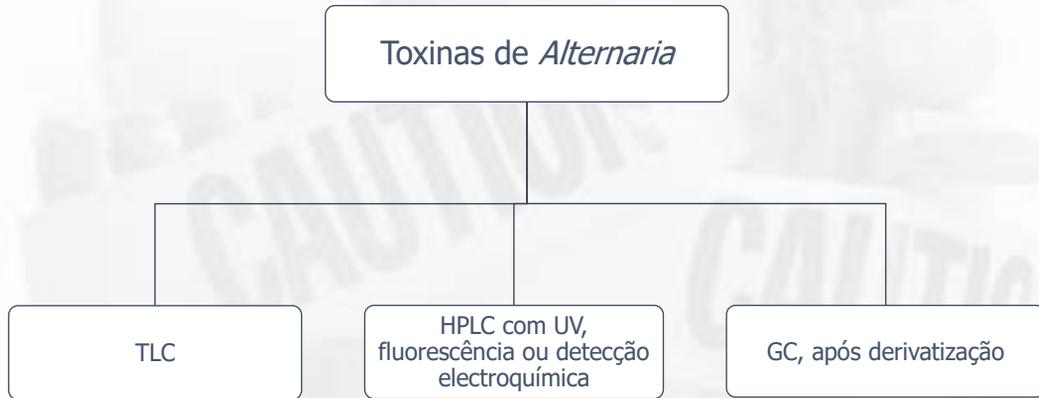
## Métodos analíticos



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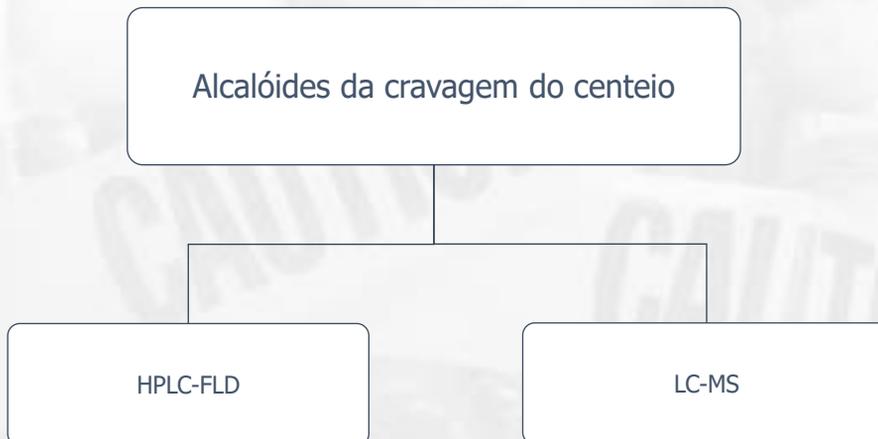
## Métodos analíticos



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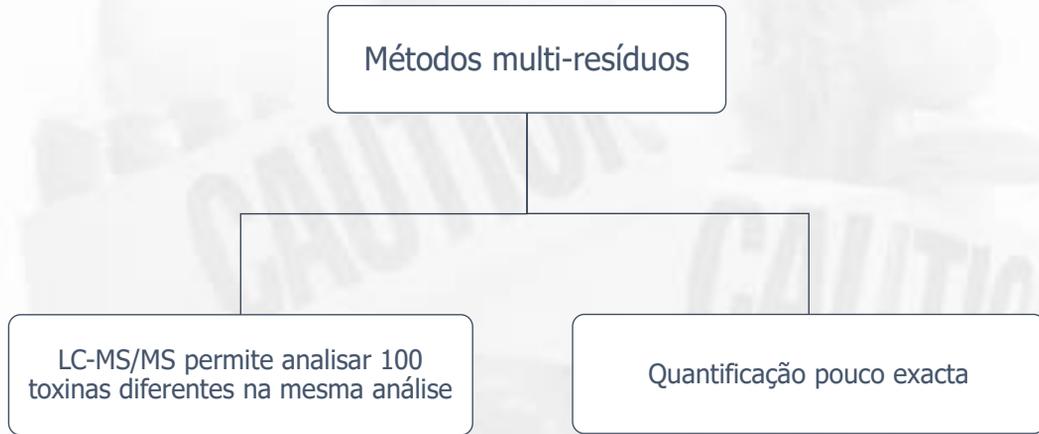
## Métodos analíticos



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## Métodos analíticos



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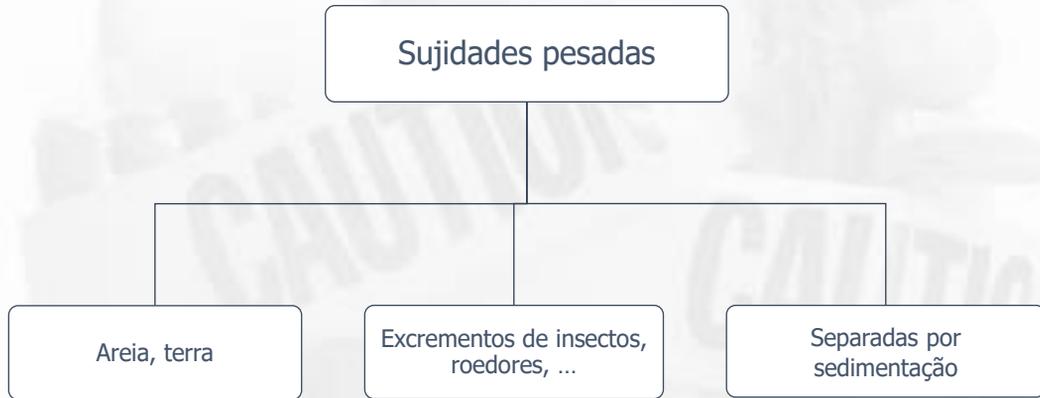
## Métodos analíticos



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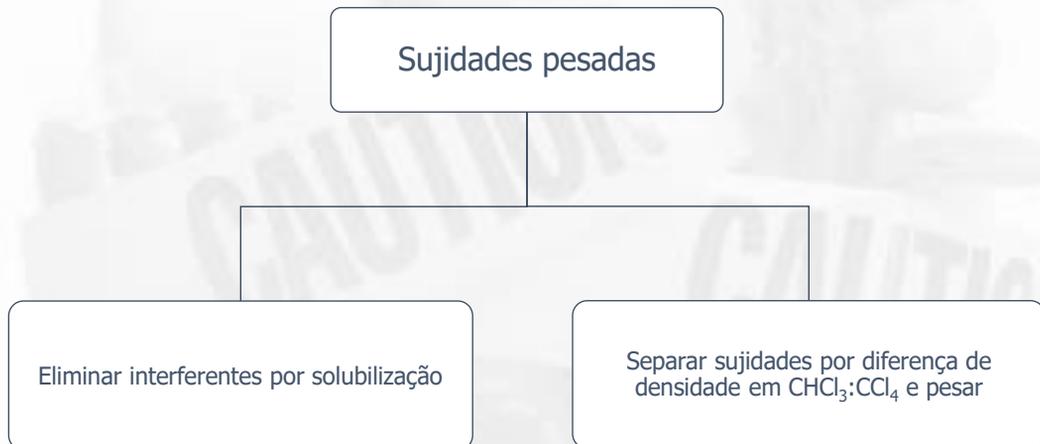
## Métodos analíticos



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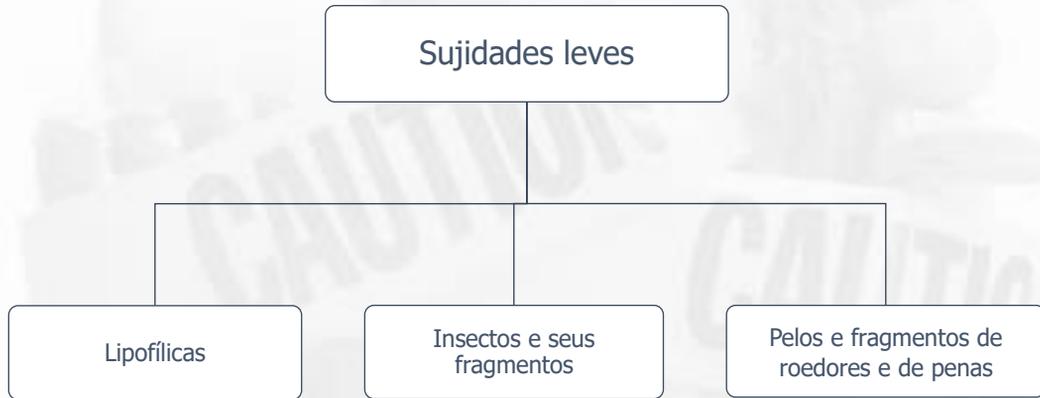
## Métodos analíticos



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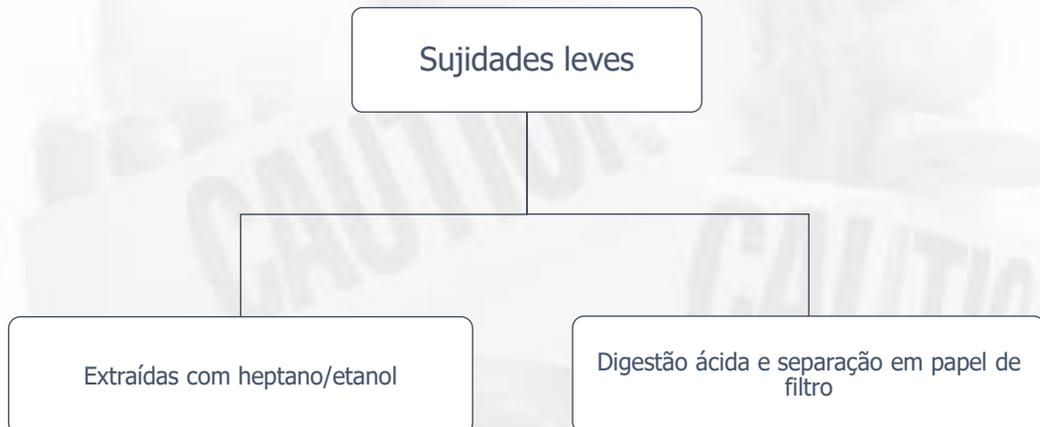
## Métodos analíticos



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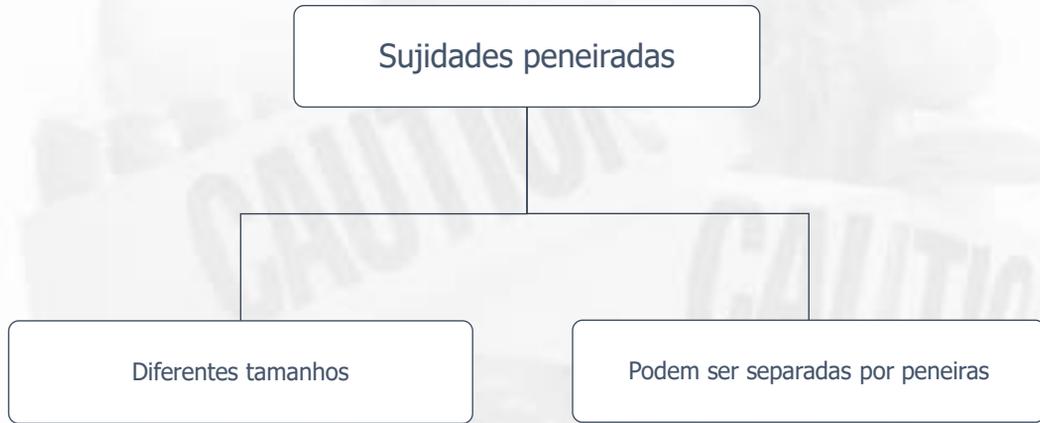
## Métodos analíticos



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## Métodos analíticos



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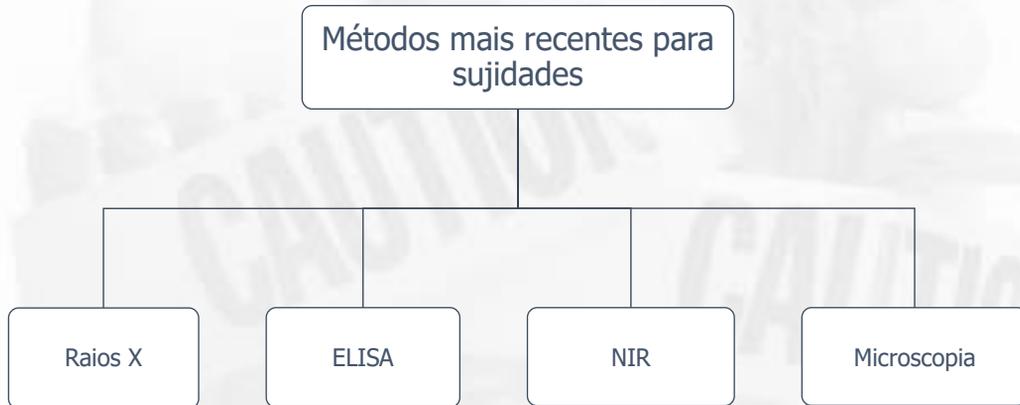
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## Métodos analíticos



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**Métodos analíticos**

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